AMICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Statutory Financial Statements

December 31, 2022 and 2021

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)



KPMG LLP One Financial Plaza, Suite 2300 Providence, RI 02903

Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Directors

Amica Life Insurance Company:

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of Amica Life Insurance Company (the Company), which comprise the statutory statements of admitted assets, liabilities, and capital and surplus as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statutory statements of income, capital and surplus, and cash flow for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Unmodified Opinion on Statutory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the admitted assets, liabilities, and capital and surplus of the Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the results of its operations and its cash flow for the years then ended in accordance with accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the State of Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division described in Note 2.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles section of our report, the financial statements do not present fairly, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, or the results of its operations or its cash flows for the years then ended.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Company and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 2 to the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the Company using accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the State of Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division, which is a basis of accounting other than U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, the financial statements are not intended to be presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the statutory accounting practices described in Note 2 and U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material and pervasive.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 2 to the financial statements, the Company has received permission from the State of Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division in 2014 to allow the Company to record



directly to surplus the change in XXX reserves that is above the change in the reserves calculated on a discounted cash flow basis. Under prescribed statutory accounting practices, the National Association of Insurance Commissioners' (NAIC) requires the entire change in XXX reserves to be recorded directly to net income. If the change in XXX reserve were recognized in accordance with NAIC statutory accounting practices, net income would have decreased by \$21.0 million and \$20.7 million, respectively. and there would be no change in surplus in 2022 and 2021. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the State of Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud
 or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include
 examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
 statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the Company's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.



We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplementary information included in Schedule 1 - selected financial data, Schedule 2 - summary investment schedule, Schedule 3 - supplemental investment risk interrogatories, and Schedule 4 - supplemental reinsurance risk interrogatories is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the State of Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.



Providence, Rhode Island May 9, 2023

AMICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(A Wholly Owned Subsidiary of Amica Mutual Insurance Company)

Statutory Statements of Admitted Assets, Liabilities, and Capital and Surplus (in thousands)

as of December 31, 2022 and 2021

| Assets: | 2022 | <u>2021</u> |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| <u>ridddid.</u> | | |
| Bonds and debt securities | \$ 1,069,873 | \$ 1,041,530 |
| Common stocks | 66,446 | 108,650 |
| Mortgage loans | 63,970 | 71,883 |
| Policy loans | 9,873 | 8,830 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 20,571 | 47,082 |
| Other invested assets | 113,660 | 90,526 |
| Receivables for securities | 0 | 4,144 |
| Total cash and invested assets | 1,344,393 | 1,372,645 |
| Deferred and uncollected premiums | 35,972 | 35,652 |
| Federal income tax recoverable | 0 | 142 |
| Interest and dividend income due and accrued | 9,198 | 8,955 |
| Reinsurance premium receivable | 38,501 | 38,940 |
| Reinsurance recoverable | 1,320 | 4,453 |
| Other assets admitted | 3,862 | 4,631 |
| Total admitted assets | \$ 1,433,246 | \$ 1,465,418 |
| Liabilities and Capital and Surplus: | | |
| Reserve for life policies and annuity contracts | \$ 880,185 | \$ 861,181 |
| Liability for deposit-type contracts | 100,071 | 112,467 |
| Policy and contract claims | 7,453 | 9,123 |
| Interest maintenance reserve | 4,870 | 11,427 |
| Accrued other expenses | 4,528 | 8,621 |
| Federal income tax payable | 841 | 0 |
| Asset valuation reserve | 16,608 | 31,978 |
| Retired lives reserve | 43,666 | 42,112 |
| Other liabilities | 9,143 | 31,476 |
| Total liabilities | 1,067,365 | 1,108,385 |
| Capital and surplus: | | |
| Capital stock – \$100 par value per share | | |
| Authorized and issued 50,000 shares | 5,000 | 5,000 |
| Paid in surplus | 286,000 | 259,000 |
| Unassigned funds | 74,881 | 93,033 |
| Total capital and surplus | 365,881 | 357,033 |
| Total liabilities and capital and surplus | \$ 1,433,246 | \$ 1,465,418 |

Statutory Statements of Income (in thousands)

for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

| | <u>2022</u> | <u>2021</u> |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Income: | | |
| Premiums and annuity considerations | \$ 76,440 | \$ 75,191 |
| Considerations for supplementary contracts with life contingencies | 767 | 159 |
| Net investment income | 50,252 | 49,772 |
| Commissions and expense allowances on reinsurance ceded | 7,898 | 8,487 |
| Total income | 135,357 | 133,609 |
| Benefits and other expenses: | | |
| Death benefits | 36,010 | 39,741 |
| Annuity benefits | 20,894 | 21,417 |
| Surrender benefits and other fund withdrawals | 12,361 | 9,053 |
| Other policyholder benefits | 1,661 | 1,757 |
| (Decrease) increase in reserves for life policies and annuity contracts | (1,985) | 1,040 |
| Interest and adjustments on policy or deposit type contracts | 2,538 | 2,859 |
| Increase in reserve for retired lives | 1,554 | 1,890 |
| General insurance expenses | 51,636 | 54,669 |
| Taxes, licenses, and fees | 4,262 | 3,853 |
| (Decrease) increase in loading on deferred and uncollected premiums | (23) | 1,386 |
| Total benefits and other expenses | 128,908 | 137,665 |
| Net gain (loss) from operations before Federal income tax | | |
| and net realized capital gains | 6,449 | (4,056) |
| Federal income tax expense (benefit) | 2,568 | (5,601) |
| Net gain from operations before net realized capital gains (losses) | 3,881 | 1,545 |
| Net realized capital (losses) gains (excluding (losses) gains transferred to the IMR) less capital gains tax of \$1,360 (excluding taxes of (\$1,360) | | |
| transferred to the IMR) | (3,823) | 5,825 |
| Net income | \$ 58 | \$ 7,370 |

AMICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(A Wholly Owned Subsidiary of Amica Mutual Insurance Company)

Statutory Statements of Capital and Surplus (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

| | <u>2022</u> | <u>2021</u> |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Capital and surplus at January 1 | \$ 357,033 | \$ 354,713 |
| Deferred premium asset adjustment as a result of updated X-factors | 0 | 1,916 |
| X-factor reserve adjustments | 0 | (4,963) |
| Change in reserve on account of change in valuation basis | 0 | (28,418) |
| Correction of an error | 0 | (1,316) |
| Surplus, beginning of period, restated | 357,033 | 321,932 |
| Net income | 58 | 7,370 |
| Paid in surplus | 27,000 | 32,000 |
| Change in XXX reserves | (20,989) | (20,739) |
| Net change in unrealized capital (losses) gains, net of (\$4,446) and \$3,305 | | |
| Federal income tax (benefit) expense in 2022 and 2021, respectively | (15,931) | 12,293 |
| Change in net deferred income tax | (4,446) | 3,305 |
| Change in non-admitted assets | 5,454 | 4,137 |
| Change in Amica Companies Supplemental Retirement Trust | (795) | 140 |
| Change in asset valuation reserve | 15,370 | (6,063) |
| Change in retiree medical benefit liability | 1,172 | 2,259 |
| Other surplus adjustments | 1,955 | 399 |
| Change in capital and surplus | 8,848 | 35,101 |
| Capital and surplus at December 31 | \$ 365,881 | \$ 357,033 |

Statutory Statements of Cash Flow (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

| Oach from an autions | <u>2022</u> | <u>2021</u> |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| Cash from operations: Premiums collected, net of reinsurance | \$ 77,232 | \$ 74,311 |
| Net investment income | \$ 77,232 49,632 | \$ 74,311 51,723 |
| Miscellaneous income | 7,746 | 8,517 |
| Benefit and loss related payments | (69,573) | (76,302) |
| Commissions, expense, and aggregate write-ins for deductions | (50,691) | (51,926) |
| Federal income taxes (paid) recovered | (1,585) | 7,543 |
| Net cash from operations | 12,761 | 13,866 |
| Net cash from operations | 12,701 | 13,000 |
| Cash to investments: | | |
| Proceeds from investments sold, matured or repaid: | | |
| Bonds and debt securities sold | 269,842 | 507,197 |
| Bonds and debt securities matured or repaid | 95,893 | 163,036 |
| Stocks | 57,517 | 27,457 |
| Mortgage loans repaid | 11,354 | 5,406 |
| Other | 22,983 | 36,095 |
| Total investment proceeds | 457,589 | 739,191 |
| Cost of investments acquired: | | |
| Bonds and debt securities | 402,147 | 691,300 |
| Stocks | 33,773 | 59,009 |
| Mortgage loans | 3,442 | 0 |
| Other | 67,987 | 65,446 |
| Total investments acquired | 507,349 | 815,755 |
| Net increase in policy loans | 1,043 | 153 |
| Net cash to investments | (50,803) | (76,717) |
| | | |
| Cash from financing and miscellaneous sources: | 27.000 | 22.000 |
| Capital and paid in surplus | 27,000 | 32,000 |
| Net deposits on deposit-type contract funds and other | (14 570) | (42.057) |
| insurance liabilities | (14,570) | (13,857) |
| Other cash provided | (899) | (2,515) |
| Net cash from financing and miscellaneous sources | 11,531 | 15,628 |
| Reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents: | | |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | (26,511) | (47,223) |
| Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year | 47,082 | 94,305 |
| Cash and cash equivalents - end of year | \$ 20,571 | \$ 47,082 |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 1 - Nature of Operations

Amica Life Insurance Company, hereinafter referred to as "Amica Life" or "the Company", is a Rhode Island domiciled life insurance company. Amica Life is a wholly owned subsidiary of Amica Mutual Insurance Company, hereinafter referred to as "Amica Mutual" or "Parent". Amica Life markets traditional life insurance products and annuities through a direct distribution model. In years past, the majority of business was generated from the Amica Mutual policyholder base. Amica Life is seen as a critical member of the holding group, and as such, management began targeting the broad market in an effort to expand the book of business. Amica Life is licensed in fifty states and the District of Columbia. Ordinary life insurance products make up the largest portion of the Company's book of business, amounting to approximately 86% of net premiums and annuity considerations in 2022.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies and Going Concern

A. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying statutory financial statements have been prepared in conformity with the accounting practices of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners' (NAIC) *Accounting Practices and Procedures Manual* and the accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the State of Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division, which varies in some respects from U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The Company has no state basis adjustments.

On January 1, 2000, the NAIC Valuation of Life Insurance Model Regulation XXX set out valuation requirements for term life policies with long-term guaranteed premiums. This regulation imposed significant increases in statutory reserves for life insurance companies, which the Company considered redundant. Effective January 1, 2014, the Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division approved a permitted accounting practice to allow the Company to record the change in XXX reserves exceeding the change in the reserves calculated on a discounted cash flow basis directly to surplus. This practice differs from the NAIC statutory accounting practice (NAIC SAP) requirement to record the change in XXX reserves directly to net income. This practice has no effect on the surplus of the Company, nor its reserve position, as the Company continues to establish reserves in accordance with Rhode Island Regulation 93. Recording the change in XXX reserves in accordance with NAIC SAP would decrease net income by \$20,989 and \$20,739 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Following the NAIC regulation regarding XXX reserves would not have triggered a risk-based capital regulatory event.

A reconciliation of the Company's net income and capital and surplus between NAIC SAP and practices prescribed and permitted by the State of Rhode Island as of December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021 is shown below:

| State of Domicile | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| RI | \$58 | \$7,370 |
| RI | 0 | 0 |
| RI _ | 20,989 | 20,739 |
| RI | (\$20,931) | (\$13,369) |
| - | **** | **** |
| RI | \$365,881 | \$357,033 |
| RI | 0 | 0 |
| RI _ | 0 | 0 |
| RI | \$365,881 | \$357,033 |
| | RI RI RI = RI RI RI | RI \$58 RI 0 RI 20,989 RI (\$20,931) RI \$365,881 RI 0 RI 0 |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

The statutory treatment of the more significant variances between GAAP and statutory accounting practices are:

- Certain assets designated as "non-admitted", including equipment and the prepaid pension asset, are charged off against surplus.
- 2. Equity securities are carried at fair value with the corresponding change in fair value recorded through surplus rather than through income.
- 3. Acquisition costs are charged to current operations as incurred, whereas premiums are taken into earnings over the premium paying period of the policies.
- 4. Life policy reserves are computed using net level and commissioners' reserve valuation methods and are based on statutory mortality and interest requirements without consideration of withdrawals, which may differ from reserves based on reasonably conservative estimates of mortality, interest and withdrawals.
- Realized gains and losses on certain fixed income investments are deferred through an Interest Maintenance Reserve (IMR) and amortized over the remaining life to maturity of the investment sold.
- 6. The Asset Valuation Reserve (AVR) is reported as a liability through an appropriation of surplus.
- Other postretirement benefits are provided for and related disclosures are presented in accordance with statutory requirements.
- 8. The bond portfolio is generally carried at amortized cost regardless of the level of portfolio activity.
- All adjustments to deferred taxes are recorded through an adjustment to surplus and all deferred tax assets are subject to an admissibility test.
- 10. Certain adjustments to reserves are recorded through surplus instead of income.
- 11. The statutory financial statements do not include a statement of comprehensive income as required under GAAP.
- 12. The statutory statements of cash flow do not classify cash flows consistent with GAAP, and a reconciliation of net income to net cash provided by operating activities is not provided.

The effects of these differences on the statutory financial statements have not been determined.

B. Use of Estimates in the Preparation of the Statutory Financial Statements

The preparation of statutory financial statements in accordance with accounting practices of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners' (NAIC) Accounting Practices and Procedures Manual and the accounting practices prescribed or permitted by the State of Rhode Island Department of Business Regulation Insurance Division requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. It also requires estimates in the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

1. Other-Than-Temporary Declines in Value of Investments:

The cost of securities is adjusted where appropriate to include a provision for decline in value which is considered to be other-than-temporary. An other-than-temporary decline is considered to occur in any investment except loan-backed and structured securities where there has been a sustained reduction in market value and where the Company does not expect the fair value to recover prior to

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

the time of the sale or maturity. Since equity, partnership and LLC investments do not have a contractual cash flow at time of maturity, the Company considers whether the price or fair value of the security is expected to recover within a reasonable period of time. For loan-backed and structured securities that have a fair value less than amortized cost and the Company has either (1) intent to sell or (2) does not have the intent and ability to hold the security until recovery of its carrying value, the Company must impair the security to fair value and record an other-thantemporary impairment as a net realized capital loss. For loan-backed and structured securities where the Company does not expect to recover the amortized cost, but has the intent and ability to hold the security to recovery, the Company recognizes an other-than-temporary impairment for the credit related decline in value. Management regularly reviews securities that have a fair value less than cost to determine whether an other-than-temporary impairment has occurred. If a decline in value is considered other-than-temporary, the Company reports a realized loss on its statement of income. Credit related other-than-temporary impairment losses shall be recorded through the AVR; interest related other-than-temporary impairment losses shall be recorded through the IMR. Because of changing economic and market conditions affecting certain classes of assets, it is reasonably possible the Company will recognize other-than-temporary impairments in the future.

C. Investment Policy

- Cash equivalents are stated at fair value. Certificates of deposit in banks or other similar financial institutions with maturity dates within one year or less from the acquisition date are classified as cash.
- Bonds not backed by other loans, loan-backed bonds and structured securities, are generally stated at amortized cost using the scientific method.
- 3. Loan-backed bonds and structured securities are valued at amortized cost using the retrospective method (or a method which approximates the retrospective method). Prepayment assumptions for single-class and multi-class mortgage-backed and asset-backed securities were obtained from broker dealer survey values, nationally recognized data services or internal estimates.
- 4. Preferred stocks are stated at cost.
- 5. Common stocks are stated at fair value.
- 6. Mortgage loans on real estate are reported at the unpaid balance of the loan. Interest earned on mortgage loans is accrued on the outstanding principal balance of the loan based on the loan's contractual coupon rate, less any service fees. Interest accrued on impaired loans which are over ninety days past due will be non-admitted. Any accrued interest which is determined to be uncollectible will be written off immediately in the period such determination is made. The Company continually monitors the performance of each mortgage loan for any potential impairments. A mortgage loan will be temporarily impaired if it has been determined that the Company will be unable to collect principal and interest payments as described in the mortgage agreements, and a valuation allowance will be recorded in net unrealized capital losses as the difference between the fair value of the collateral and the carrying value of the loan.
- 7. Limited partnerships, classified as other invested assets, are carried at the Company's share of GAAP equity of the fund. The carrying value of funds at the end of the year is determined using the most recent available capital account balance as reported by each partnership through year-end and are recorded in surplus to policyholders.
- 8. Policy loans are reported at the aggregate unpaid balance.
- 9. Realized gains and losses on the sale of securities are determined on a specific identification basis and are included in either the interest maintenance reserve or net income, net of Federal income taxes. Unrealized capital gains and losses resulting from the valuation of investments at fair value

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

are credited or charged directly to surplus. A decline in the market value of any debt or equity security, excluding loan-backed and structured securities, below cost that is deemed to be other-than-temporary results in a reduction in the carrying amount to fair value. A decline in market value of loan-backed and structured securities below cost that is deemed to be other-than-temporary results in a reduction in the carrying amount in accordance with SSAP 43R, "Loan-backed and Structured Securities."

Fair value is generally the market value at the valuation date. The impairment is charged to earnings and a new cost basis for the security is established. Factors considered in evaluating whether a decline in value is other-than-temporary are:

- a. Whether the decline is substantial:
- b. The Company's ability to and intent to retain the investment for a period of time sufficient to allow for anticipated recovery value;
- c. The duration and extent to which market value has been less than cost;
- d. The financial condition and near term prospects of the issuer;
- e. The NAIC designation; and
- f. The estimated present value of cash flows expected to be collected is less than the amortized cost basis of the security.

Premiums and discounts are amortized or accreted over the life of the investment security as an adjustment to yield using the effective interest method. Dividend and interest income are recognized when earned.

D. Asset Valuation and Interest Maintenance Reserves

The Asset Valuation Reserve (AVR) is computed in accordance with an NAIC prescribed formula and represents a provision for possible fluctuations in value of bonds, equity securities, mortgage loans, real estate, and other invested assets. As prescribed under statutory accounting practices, the Company records an Interest Maintenance Reserve (IMR) which represents the after-tax net accumulated realized capital gains and losses attributable to changes in the general level of interest rates realized on sales of short and long-term fixed income securities. Net realized gains and losses charged to the IMR are amortized into net investment income over the remaining life to maturity of the investment sold.

E. Asset Depreciation and Amortization Policy

The Company's capitalization policy includes a prepaid expense threshold of \$50, capitalization of qualifying expenses associated with projects in excess of \$50 and capitalization of internal labor costs on strategic projects to the extent they qualify. The policy maintains the \$5 de minimis limitation on capitalizing individual items for projects under \$50.

F. Policy Reserves

Policy reserves for life insurance are principally based on the 1941, 1958, 1980, 2001 and 2017 Commissioner's Standard Ordinary Mortality Tables; and the 1958, and 1980 Commissioner's Extended Term Tables, with assumed interest rates ranging from 3% to 6%.

Annuity reserves with life contingencies are based on the Annuity Table for 1983 Table A, the Annuity 2000 table and the 2012 IAR table. All nonlife contingent annuity reserves are valued based on the present value of future policy benefits at interest rates statutorily defined for the issue year of each contract. The interest rates range from 1% to 9%.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

G. Revenue Recognition Policy

First year traditional life insurance premiums are recognized when the policy is written. Renewal traditional life insurance premiums are recognized on the policy anniversary date. Single and flexible premium and annuity considerations and universal life premiums are recognized when received.

H. Reinsurance

Reinsurance premiums, commissions, expense reimbursements, and reserves related to reinsured business are accounted for on a basis consistent with terms of the reinsurance contracts. Premiums ceded to other companies have been reported as a reduction to premium income. Amounts applicable to reinsurance ceded for future policy benefits and claim liabilities have been reported as reductions of these items, and commissions and expense allowances received in connection with reinsurance ceded have been accounted for in income as earned. Reinsurance contracts do not relieve the Company from its obligations to policyholders as the primary insurer.

I. Federal Income Taxes

The Company is taxed as a life insurance company under the Internal Revenue Code. Statutory net income differs from taxable net income due to unique provisions of the Federal income tax laws for life insurance companies, and due to differences in timing of income and expense recognition for financial statement reporting versus Federal income tax return reporting purposes.

The method of allocating Federal income taxes between Amica Mutual and its subsidiaries is contained in a written agreement approved by the Board of Directors. Allocation is made in accordance with Section 1552(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code based upon separate return calculations with current credit for net losses. Intercompany estimated tax balances are settled at least quarterly during the tax year with a final settlement during the month following the filing of the consolidated income tax return.

The Company reports a deferred tax asset or liability for the expected future tax consequences of temporary differences generated by the differences between statutory accounting and the Federal income tax basis of accounting. Changes in deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized as a separate component of gains and losses in surplus. Deferred tax assets are subject to certain admissibility requirements.

J. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The following methods and assumptions are used by the Company in estimating its fair value disclosures for financial instruments:

1. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are carried at fair value.

Invested Assets

The fair value of long-term bonds and debt securities and equity securities is based on market prices. In absence of publishers' market values, the fair value is based on market yields of securities from an identical issuer with similar maturities.

3. Other Invested Assets

The other invested assets, listed in Note 4D, are valued on the equity method.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

4. Mortgage Loans

The fair value of mortgage loans is based on a loan pricing model utilized by an independent third party. The model applies to each loan's unique cash flow discount rate comprised of the average life Treasury benchmark plus a corresponding credit spread. The credit spread is derived from mortgage banking surveys utilizing loan term in years, sector in which the property operates, and quality risk rating.

5. Policy Loans

The carrying value for policy loans in the statements of assets, liabilities, and capital and surplus approximates fair value and includes any unpaid principal plus any accrued interest which is ninety days or more past due.

6. Investment Contracts

The fair value for the deferred annuities is the cash surrender value which represents the account value less applicable surrender charges. Fair values for immediate annuities without life contingencies and supplementary contracts without life contingencies are estimated based on discounted cash flow calculations using current market rates. See Note 9.

K. New Accounting Standards

- 1. In March 2021, the NAIC adopted modifications to SSAP No. 25 Affiliates and Other Related Parties to clarify that the disclosure for material related party transactions should include transactions with the ownership interests of greater than 10% of the insurer. This modification is effective December 31, 2021. As this modification is disclosure related, it did not have any impact on the results of operations or financial position of the Company.
- In March 2021, the NAIC adopted modifications to SSAP No. 26R Bonds, to expand disclosures for called bonds to include those terminated early through tender offer. This modification is effective December 31, 2021. As this modification is disclosure related, it did not have any impact on the results of operations or financial position of the Company.
- 3. In May 2021, the NAIC adopted modifications to SSAP No. 103R Transfers and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishment of Liabilities to add disclosures about transfers of financial assets accounted for as a sale when the transferor maintains continuing involvement in the transferred financial assets. This modification is effective December 31, 2021. As this modification is disclosure related, it did not have any impact on the results of operations or financial position of the Company.
- 4. In January 2022, the NAIC adopted modifications to SSAP No. 61R Life, Deposit-Type and Accident and Health Reinsurance to clarify the life and health reinsurance disclosures included in the supplement schedule. This modification is effective December 31, 2021. As this modification is disclosure related, it did not have any impact on the results of operations or financial position of the Company.
- 5. In November 2022, the NAIC adopted INT 22-02, Reporting of the Inflation Reduction Act, Corporate Alternative Minimum Tax to add disclosures about the applicability of the Corporate Alternative Minimum Tax. As this modification is disclosure related, it did not have any impact on the results of operations or financial position of the Company.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

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L. Going Concern

Management's review of relevant conditions and events, considered in the aggregate, indicate that it is probable that the Company will be able to meet its obligations as they become due within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

M. Reclassification

Certain prior year balances may be reclassified to conform to the current year presentation.

Note 3 - Accounting Changes and Correction of Errors

The following corrections of errors were recorded in 2021:

In March 2021, the Company discovered an error related to the accounting treatment of the First Eagle Credit Direct Lending IV, LLC Fund that was acquired in November of 2018. On previously issued financial statements, this investment was recorded entirely on Schedule BA and accounted for in accordance with SSAP No. 48, "Joint Ventures, Partnership and Limited Liability Companies". While the LLC has both debt and equity components, only the equity portion representing the Company's share in the LLC should have been presented on Schedule BA. The debt portion is structured as a revolving note with an interest rate of 5%, and is rated by the NAIC Securities Valuation Office with a rating of 1E for bond classification to be held on Schedule D. As a result \$11,000 was reclassed from Schedule BA to Schedule D for the revolving note. This error resulted in the understatement of net investment income of \$637 since investing in the fund due to the unrecorded accrued interest on the note. As of December 31, 2020 total assets were understated by \$306, total liabilities were overstated by \$1,684 due to the adjustment to the Asset Valuation Reserve, and surplus was understated by \$1,990. The statement of income was adjusted in 2021 to reflect the \$637 cumulative understatement to net investment income. Changes to the unrealized gain position and the asset valuation reserve were adjusted accordingly and recognized through the respective surplus lines.

In June 2021, the Company became aware of an error in the Federal income tax provision recorded at December 31, 2020. The error resulted from an overstatement of life insurance reserves deducted for tax purposes due to an incorrect application of deferred and uncollected premium. In accordance with SSAP No. 3 Accounting Changes and Corrections of Errors, the \$1,953 tax impact for 2020 was recorded through surplus in 2021 as a correction of an error.

The following accounting changes were recognized by the Company:

In 2021, the Company completed a reserve strengthening of the payout annuity line of business which was effective as of January 1, 2021. The reserve strengthening qualifies as a change in valuation basis under SSAP No. 51R "Life Contracts" and SSAP No.52 "Deposit-type Contracts". At June 30, 2021, the Company increased the reserves for life and annuity contracts by \$18,433 and the liability for deposit-type contracts by \$9,985. The combined increase of \$28,418 was recorded directly to surplus in 2021.

In 2021, the Company completed an X-factor adjustment of the whole life and term lines of business which were effective as of January 1, 2021. At August 31, 2021, the Company increased the reserves for whole life products by \$6,834 and decreased the reserves for term products by \$1,871. The net increase of \$4,963 was recorded directly to surplus in accordance with the guidance. In addition, the X-factor adjustment also directly caused an increase of \$1,916 to the deferred premium asset. The impact of the change to the deferred premium asset was recorded directly to surplus in 2021.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 4 - Investments

A. Bonds and Debt Securities

Bonds on deposit with various regulatory authorities, as required by law, totaled \$3,265 and \$2,926 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The amortized cost, gross unrealized gains and losses, and fair value of bonds and debt securities are as follows:

| | | Gross | Gross | |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | Amortized | Unrealized | Unrealized | Fair |
| | Cost | Gains | Losses | Value |
| 2022 | | | | |
| U. S. Government and Federal Agency securities | \$178,382 | \$152 | \$26,571 | \$151,963 |
| States, territories and possessions | 85,612 | 30 | 11,106 | 74,536 |
| Political subdivisions of states | 39,050 | 39 | 7,699 | 31,390 |
| Special revenue and special assessment obligations | 220,402 | 54 | 32,784 | 187,672 |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 546,427 | 1,262 | 61,950 | 485,739 |
| Total | \$1,069,873 | \$1,537 | \$140,110 | \$931,300 |
| 2021 | | | | |
| U. S. government and Federal agency securities | \$193,373 | \$15,358 | \$623 | \$208,108 |
| States, territories and possessions | 94,296 | 9,373 | 190 | 103,479 |
| Political subdivisions of states | 43,997 | 1,035 | 433 | 44,599 |
| Special revenue and special assessment obligations | 180,672 | 2,773 | 1,342 | 182,103 |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 529,192 | 22,850 | 2,256 | 549,786 |
| Total | \$1,041,530 | \$51,389 | \$4,844 | \$1,088,075 |

The amortized cost and fair value of long-term bonds and debt securities at December 31, 2022 by contractual maturities are shown below. Expected maturities will differ from contractual maturities because securities may be called or prepaid with or without call or prepayment penalties.

| | Amortized | Fair |
|--|-------------|-----------|
| | Cost | Value |
| Due in one year or less | \$59 | \$59 |
| Due after one year through five years | 153,287 | 145,513 |
| Due after five years through ten years | 128,653 | 117,240 |
| Due after ten years | 787,874 | 668,488 |
| Total | \$1,069,873 | \$931,300 |

B. Stocks

Common stocks, which are carried at fair value, had a cost basis of \$54,304 and \$79,947 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The gross unrealized gains in the stock portfolio at December 31, 2022 and 2021 amounted to \$14,245 and \$28,841, respectively. Gross unrealized losses in the stock portfolio at December 31, 2022 and 2021 amounted to \$2,103 and \$138, respectively.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

In addition to publicly traded stocks, the Company is a member of the Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB) of Boston and holds \$755 of FHLB capital stock. This stock is restricted and held by the FHLB of Boston. The FHLB provides members with access to secured loans from the issuance of discounted notes or term debt funded by Federal Home Loan Banks. Through its membership, the Company borrowed funds to satisfy liquidity needs during the year. The Company does not currently have any funding agreements in place with the FHLB as of December 31, 2022.

C. Mortgage Loans

The Company is a co-lender in first lien commercial mortgage loans with a carrying value of \$63,970 and \$71,883 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The maximum percentage of any one loan to the value of security at the time of the loan was 70.5%. There were no taxes, assessments, or any amounts advanced and not included in the mortgage loan total.

In 2022, the Company held twenty-three commercial mortgage loans consisting of five industrial parks, five office properties, three retail properties, two self-storage portfolios, two student-housing properties, five multi-family properties and one parking garage. All twenty-three mortgage loans are current and there have been no impairments as of December 31, 2022.

The Company has no significant credit risk exposure to any one individual borrower. The Company monitors loan-to-value and debt service coverage ratios to monitor credit quality of its commercial mortgage loans on an ongoing basis. Loan-to-value ratios are determined from the most current appraisal and market data as of the annual statement date.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

D. Other Invested Assets

The Company holds other invested assets, which are valued on the equity method, and include:

| | Year Er | nded | Year Er | nded |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | December | 31, 2022 | December | 31, 2021 |
| | | Fair | | Fair |
| | Cost | Value | Cost | Value |
| Adams Street Private Credit Fund, LP | \$3,907 | \$4,575 | \$4,081 | \$4,751 |
| Adams Street Senior Private Credit Fund II, LP | 13,161 | 13,318 | 6,696 | 7,765 |
| AEA Mezzanine Fund III, LP | 293 | 991 | 3,039 | 3,807 |
| Aquiline Technology Growth Fund II | 590 | 520 | 0 | 0 |
| Blackstone Capital Partners VIII, L.P. | 6,705 | 7,503 | 4,391 | 5,291 |
| Cyprium Investors IV, LP | 333 | 959 | 606 | 1,383 |
| Cyprium Parallel Investors V, LP | 10,977 | 11,641 | 8,256 | 8,597 |
| First Eagle Credit Direct Lending IV, LLC | 700 | 1,308 | 752 | 1,387 |
| First Eagle Direct Lending IV Co-Invest, LLC | 5,345 | 5,414 | 5,680 | 5,819 |
| GCG Investors IV, LP | 3,005 | 3,424 | 3,417 | 3,814 |
| GLC Direct Credit Fund, LP | 1,100 | 2,934 | 2,547 | 4,008 |
| Goldman Sachs Private Equity Partners XI, LP | 8 | 119 | 7 | 127 |
| GoldPoint Mezzanine Partners IV, LP | 4,516 | 4,596 | 4,590 | 4,934 |
| Graycliff Mezzanine II Parallel, LP | 341 | 1,431 | 522 | 1,321 |
| Graycliff Mezzanine III, LP | 12,546 | 12,546 | 8,749 | 9,624 |
| Heartwood Forestland REIT III, LLC | 11 | 11 | 92 | 100 |
| ISQ Global Infrastructure Fund III LP | 1,124 | 973 | 0 | 0 |
| Lazard Asset Management LLC | 7,342 | 5,998 | 0 | 0 |
| Lyme Conservation Opportunities Fund, LP | 30 | 38 | 28 | 34 |
| Lyme Forest Fund IV, LP | 53 | 56 | 87 | 99 |
| Lyme Forest Fund V, LP | 76 | 116 | 82 | 84 |
| ManchesterStory Venture Fund, LP | 433 | 891 | 363 | 406 |
| Midwest Mezzanine Fund V SBIC, LP | 5,621 | 7,524 | 10,855 | 13,343 |
| Midwest Mezzanine Fund VI SBIC, LP | 5,298 | 6,971 | 4,539 | 6,063 |
| Morgan Stanley IFHF SPV, LP | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Morgan Stanley Premium Partners Fund SPV, LP | 3 | 11 | 3 | 15 |
| Morgan Stanley Private Markets Fund III, LP | 9 | 9 | 17 | 72 |
| PJC Fund V, LP | 3,791 | 5,223 | 2,791 | 3,716 |
| Point Judith Venture Fund III, LP | 58 | 94 | 58 | 574 |
| Point Judith Venture Fund IV, LP | 87 | 206 | 87 | 432 |
| Savano Capital Partners II, LP | 49 | 65 | 48 | 63 |
| Savano Capital Partners III, LP | 4,544 | 5,308 | 1,545 | 2,776 |
| Stonepeak Capital Partners Fund III, LP | 77 | 123 | 77 | 117 |
| Thoma Bravo Discover Fund IV, LP | 772 | 772 | 0 | 0 |
| Thoma Bravo Fund XV, LP | 8,050 | 7,988 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | \$100,958 | \$113,660 | \$74,009 | \$90,526 |

The Company did not recognize any other-than-temporary impairments (OTTI) on limited partnership investments in 2022 or 2021.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

As of December 31, 2022, the Company had the following commitments for additional investment:

| | Additional Expected C | |
|--|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Commitments | Calls Through |
| Adams Street Private Credit Fund LP | \$1,350 | Life of the Fund |
| Adams Street Senior Private Credit Fund II LP | 5,680 | 2024 |
| AEA Mezzanine Fund III, LP | 472 | Life of the Fund |
| Aquiline Technology Growth Fund II | 2,410 | 2025 |
| Blackstone Capital Partners VIII L.P. | 7,673 | 2026 |
| Cyprium Investors IV, LP | 370 | Life of the Fund |
| Cyprium Parallel Investors V, LP | 4,500 | 2024 |
| First Eagle Credit Direct Lending IV, LLC | 2,291 | Life of the Fund |
| First Eagle Direct Lending IV Co-Invest, LLC | 777 | Life of the Fund |
| GCG Investors IV, LP | 734 | Life of the Fund |
| Goldman Sachs Private Equity Partners XI, LP | 57 | Life of the Fund |
| GoldPoint Mezzanine Partners IV, LP | 587 | Life of the Fund |
| Graycliff Mezzanine II Parallel, LP | 3,121 | Life of the Fund |
| Graycliff Mezzanine III, LP | 862 | 2023 |
| GTCR Fund XIV/A LP * | 1,000 | |
| H.I.G. Middle Market LBO Fund IV, LP * | 16,000 | |
| ISQ Global Infrastructure Fund III LP | 8,906 | 2027 |
| Lyme Conservation Opportunities Fund LP | 62 | 2023 |
| Lyme Forest Fund V, LP | 10 | Life of the Fund |
| ManchesterStory Venture Fund, LP | 175 | 2023 |
| Midwest Mezzanine Fund V SBIC, LP | 1,561 | Life of the Fund |
| Midwest Mezzanine Fund VI SBIC, LP | 2,648 | 2023 |
| Morgan Stanley Private Markets Fund III, LP | 10 | Life of the Fund |
| PJC Fund V, LP | 2,459 | 2025 |
| PJC Fund VI, LP * | 6,000 | |
| Savano Capital Partners II, LP | 5 | Life of the Fund |
| Savano Capital Partners III, LP | 5,480 | 2026 |
| Sentinel Junior Capital II, LP * | 2,000 | |
| Sentinel Partners VII, LP * | 14,000 | |
| Spectrum Equity X-A, LP * | 6,000 | |
| Stonepeak Capital Partners Fund III, LP | 18 | Life of the Fund |
| Thoma Bravo Discover Fund IV, LP | 6,950 | 2028 |
| Thoma Bravo Fund XV, LP | 4,228 | 2028 |
| | \$108,396 | |
| * Reflects commitments to investments not yet owned as o | f December 31, 2022. | |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

E. Unrealized Losses

Gross unrealized losses on investment securities and the fair value of the related securities, aggregated by investment category and length of time that individual securities have been in a continuous unrealized loss position are as follows:

| | Less than | Less than 12 months | | 12 months or more | | tal |
|--|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair |
| 2022 | Losses | Value | Losses | Value | Losses | Value |
| | | | | | | |
| U. S. Government and Federal Agency securities | \$23,044 | \$125,013 | \$3,527 | \$21,691 | \$26,571 | \$146,704 |
| States, territories and possessions | 6,759 | 62,453 | 4,347 | 10,964 | 11,106 | 73,417 |
| Political subdivisions of states | 218 | 8,173 | 7,481 | 16,678 | 7,699 | 24,851 |
| Special revenue and special | | | | | | |
| assessment obligations | 14,570 | 108,744 | 18,214 | 74,910 | 32,784 | 183,654 |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 28,612 | 266,032 | 33,338 | 167,559 | 61,950 | 433,591 |
| Subtotal bonds and debt securities | 73,203 | 570,415 | 66,907 | 291,802 | 140,110 | 862,217 |
| | | | | | | |
| Common stocks | 1,810 | 18,369 | 293 | 573 | 2,103 | 18,942 |
| Subtotal equity securities | 1,810 | 18,369 | 293 | 573 | 2,103 | 18,942 |
| | | | | | | |
| Total temporarily impaired securities | \$75,013 | \$588,784 | \$67,200 | \$292,375 | \$142,213 | \$881,159 |

| | Less than | Less than 12 months | | or more | Tot | al |
|--|------------|---------------------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|
| | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair |
| 2021 | Losses | Value | Losses | Value | Losses | Value |
| | | | | | | |
| U. S. Government and Federal Agency securities | \$339 | \$16,838 | \$284 | \$10,282 | \$623 | \$27,120 |
| States, territories and possessions | 190 | 12,696 | 0 | 0 | 190 | 12,696 |
| Political subdivisions of states | 433 | 18,465 | 0 | 0 | 433 | 18,465 |
| Special revenue and special | | | | | | |
| assessment obligations | 971 | 64,498 | 371 | 10,063 | 1,342 | 74,561 |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 1,599 | 145,191 | 657 | 18,332 | 2,256 | 163,523 |
| Subtotal bonds and debt securities | 3,532 | 257,688 | 1,312 | 38,677 | 4,844 | 296,365 |
| | | | | | | |
| Common stocks | 138 | 1,720 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 1,720 |
| Subtotal equity securities | 138 | 1,720 | 0 | 0 | 138 | 1,720 |
| | | | | | | |
| Total temporarily impaired securities | \$3,670 | \$259,408 | \$1,312 | \$38,677 | \$4,982 | \$298,085 |

1. Bonds and Debt Securities: The unrealized losses of \$140,110 on investments in fixed income securities as of December 31, 2022 were substantially caused by increased interest rates and modestly wider spread levels. All of these securities with unrealized losses are rated NAIC Class 1 or 2 and full repayment of principal and interest is expected. The contractual terms of these investments do not permit the issuer to settle the securities at a price less than par, which will equal amortized cost at maturity. The Company's investments in loan-backed and structured securities are not considered other-than-temporarily impaired as the Company does not intend to sell, is not required to sell and the present value of cash flows expected to be collected is greater than the amortized cost basis of the securities.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

As of December 31, 2022, the Company had investments in structured and loan-backed securities for which an other-than-temporary impairment had not been recognized in earnings and which were in an unrealized loss position, as follows:

| | Less than 12 m | 12 months or more | | 12 months or more Total | | | tal |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-----|
| | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | |
| 2022 | Losses | Value | Losses | Value | Losses | Value | |
| Residential mortgage-backed | \$5,941 | \$70,115 | \$22,506 | \$108,827 | \$28,447 | \$178,942 | |
| Commercial mortgage-backed | 6,586 | 57,014 | 3,602 | 27,635 | 10,188 | 84,649 | |
| Other | 948 | 13,166 | 3,262 | 26,850 | 4,210 | 40,017 | |
| Total | \$13,475 | \$140,295 | \$29,370 | \$163,312 | \$42,845 | \$303,608 | |
| | | | | | | | |

| | Less than 12 m | onths | 12 months or more | | Total | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|------------|-----------|--|
| | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | Unrealized | Fair | |
| 2021 | Losses | Value | Losses | Value | Losses | Value | |
| Residential mortgage-backed | \$1,601 | \$125,813 | \$549 | \$15,794 | \$2,150 | \$141,607 | |
| Commercial mortgage-backed | 215 | 32,525 | 43 | 2,159 | 258 | 34,684 | |
| Other | 150 | 14,680 | 28 | 895 | 178 | 15,575 | |
| Total | \$1,966 | \$173,018 | \$620 | \$18,848 | \$2,586 | \$191,866 | |
| | | | | | | | |

The Company's investments in loan-backed and structured securities are not considered other-than-temporarily impaired as the Company asserts that it has the intent and ability to hold these securities long enough to allow the cost basis of these securities to be recovered. These conclusions are supported by an analysis of the underlying credit of each security. Unrealized losses are primarily attributable to higher interest rates and modestly wider spread levels. It is possible that the Company could recognize other-than-temporary impairments in the future on some of the securities, if future events, information and passage of time cause it to conclude that declines in fair value are other-than temporary.

2. Common Stocks: As of December 31, 2022, investments in unaffiliated common stocks in an unrealized loss position included holdings with a fair value of \$18,942 in thirteen issuers. These holdings were in an unrealized loss position of \$2,103, one of which was in an unrealized loss position for more than twelve months. The declines in value are attributed to market volatility that is not considered uncommon. Based on the Company's impairment review process discussed in Note 2B, the decline in values of these securities was not considered to be other-than-temporary as of December 31, 2022.

The adjusted cost basis and carrying value of unaffiliated common stocks were as follows:

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| Adjusted cost basis | \$54,304 | \$79,947 |
| Gross unrealized gains | 14,245 | 28,841 |
| Gross unrealized losses | (2,103) | (138) |
| Carrying value | \$66,446 | \$108,650 |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

F. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The use of different assumptions or valuation methodologies may have a material impact on the estimated fair value amounts.

The Company's valuation techniques are based on observable and unobservable pricing inputs. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources based on trades of securities, while unobservable inputs reflect the Company's market assumptions.

These inputs comprise the following fair value hierarchy:

- Level 1 Observable inputs in the form of quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets.
- Level 2 Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices in markets that are not active or other inputs that are observable or can be derived from observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.
- Level 3 One or more unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and are significant to the fair value of the assets and liabilities. Level 3 assets and liabilities include financial instruments whose value is determined using internal models, as well as instruments for which the determination of fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

The following table provides information as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 about the Company's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

| | | | | Net Asset | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|----------|
| 2022 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Value (NAV) | Total |
| | | | | | |
| Assets at fair value: | | | | | |
| Common stock: | | | | | |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | \$46,751 | \$755 | \$0 | \$0 | \$47,506 |
| Mutual funds | 18,940 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18,940 |
| Total common stock | 65,691 | 755 | 0 | 0 | 66,446 |
| Cash equivalents: | | | | | |
| All other money market mutual funds | 14,257 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,257 |
| Total cash equivalents | 14,257 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,257 |
| Other Invested Assets: | | | | | |
| Collective investment trusts | 5,997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,997 |
| | 5,997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,997 |
| Total assets at fair value | \$85,945 | \$755 | \$0 | \$0 | \$86,700 |
| Liabilities at fair value: | | | | | |
| Total liabilities at fair value | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |

| | | | | Net Asset | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------|
| 2021 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Value (NAV) | Total |
| Assets at fair value: | | | | | |
| Common stock: | | | | | |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | \$73,373 | \$926 | \$0 | \$0 | \$74,299 |
| Mutual funds | 34,351 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 34,351 |
| Total common stock | 107,724 | 926 | 0 | 0 | 108,650 |
| Cash equivalents: | | | | | |
| All other money market mutual funds | 40,183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40,183 |
| Total cash equivalents | 40,183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40,183 |
| Total assets at fair value | \$147,907 | \$926 | \$0 | \$0 | \$148,833 |
| <u>Liabilities at fair value:</u> | | | | | |
| Total liabilities at fair value | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| | · | | | · | |

Level 1 financial assets totaling \$85,945 and \$147,907 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, include activity-traded exchange-listed equity securities. The Company uses quoted market prices provided by an independent pricing service to determine the fair values.

Level 2 financial assets total \$755 and \$926 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, include class B shares of capital stock in the FHLB of Boston, which is not actively traded on an exchange. The price of FHLB capital stock cannot fluctuate, and must be purchased, repurchased or transferred at its par value.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

There were no transfers in or out of Level 3 in the current year. The Company recognizes transfers between levels at the end of the reporting period.

As of December 31, 2022, the Company did not hold any investments recorded at fair value with a Level 3 fair value measurement, although the Company holds investments that have Level 3 fair value disclosures. There were no purchases, sales, or settlements of Level 3 assets during 2022 and 2021.

The following tables provide information about the carrying values and fair values of all the Company's financial instruments:

| 2022 | Fair Value | Carrying Value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Net Asset Value (NAV) | Not Practicable (Carrying Value) |
|---|---------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------------------------|---|
| Bonds: | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| U.S. Government and Federal Agency securities | \$151,963 | \$178,382 | \$99,138 | \$52,825 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| States, territories and possessions | 74,536 | 85,612 | 0 | 74,536 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Political subdivisions of states | 31,390 | 39,050 | 0 | 31,390 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Special revenue and special assessment obligations | 187,672 | 220,402 | 0 | 187,672 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 485,739 | 546,427 | 0 | 473,985 | 11,754 | 0 | 0 |
| Total bonds | 931,300 | 1,069,873 | 99,138 | 820,408 | 11,754 | 0 | 0 |
| Common stock: | | | | | | | |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 47,506 | 47,506 | 46,751 | 755 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mutual funds | 18,940 | 18,940 | 18,940 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total common stock | 66,446 | 66,446 | 65,691 | 755 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mortgage loans: | | | | | | | |
| Commercial mortgages | 57,884 | 63,970 | 0 | 57,884 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total mortgage loans | 57,884 | 63,970 | 0 | 57,884 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other invested assets: | | | | | | | |
| Collective investment trusts | 5,997 | 5,997 | 5,997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total other invested assets | 5,997 | 5,997 | 5,997 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments: | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 3,378 | 3,378 | 3,378 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| All other money market mutual funds | 14,257 | 14,257 | 14,257 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Short-term bonds | 2,949 | 2,936 | 2,949 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments | 20,584 | 20,571 | 20,584 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | \$1,082,211 | \$1,226,857 | \$191,410 | \$879,047 | \$11,754 | \$0 | \$0 |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

| | Fair | Carrying | | | | Net Asset | Not Practicable (Carrying |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 2021 | Value | Value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Value (NAV) | Value) |
| Bonds: | | | | | | | |
| U.S. Government and Federal Agency securities | \$208,109 | \$193,373 | \$69,224 | \$138,885 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| States, territories and possessions | 103,479 | 94,296 | 0 | 103,479 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Political subdivisions of states | 44,599 | 43,997 | 0 | 44,599 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Special revenue and special assessment obligations | 182,103 | 180,672 | 0 | 182,103 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 549,786 | 529,192 | 0 | 536,849 | 12,937 | 0 | 0 |
| Total bonds | 1,088,076 | 1,041,530 | 69,224 | 1,005,915 | 12,937 | 0 | 0 |
| Common stock: | | | | | | | |
| Industrial and miscellaneous | 74,299 | 74,299 | 73,373 | 926 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mutual funds | 34,351 | 34,351 | 34,351 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total common stock | 108,650 | 108,650 | 107,724 | 926 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mortgage loans: | | | | | | | |
| Commercial mortgages | 73,727 | 71,883 | 0 | 73,727 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total mortgage loans | 73,727 | 71,883 | 0 | 73,727 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments: | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 6,899 | 6,899 | 6,899 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| All other money market mutual funds | 40,183 | 40,183 | 40,183 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments | 47,082 | 47,082 | 47,082 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | \$1,317,535 | \$1,269,145 | \$224,030 | \$1,080,568 | \$12,937 | \$0 | \$0 |

There were no financial instruments where it was not practical to estimate fair value in 2022 and 2021.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

G. Net Investment Income

Net investment income for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 was as follows:

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Bonds and debt securities | \$33,685 | \$30,950 |
| Common stocks | 1,150 | 1,491 |
| Mortgage loans | 2,987 | 3,361 |
| Policy loans | 603 | 576 |
| Short-term investments | 345 | 77 |
| Other invested assets | 10,494 | 11,618 |
| Amortization of IMR | 1,441 | 2,100 |
| Miscellaneous interest (expense) | 1,842 | 431 |
| Total investment income | 52,547 | 50,604 |
| Less investment expenses | 2,295 | 832 |
| Net investment income | \$50,252 | \$49,772 |

H. Realized Gains and Losses

Realized gains and losses for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 was as follows:

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|-----------|---------|
| Gross gains and (losses): | | |
| Bonds | (\$6,482) | (\$621) |
| Stocks | 740 | 7,021 |
| Short-term investments | (4) | (2) |
| Other invested assets | (38) | 12 |
| Total gross gains and (losses) | (\$5,784) | \$6,410 |
| Other realized adjustments | (\$3,155) | \$0 |
| Transferred net gains (losses) to IMR | 5,116 | 491 |
| Capital gains tax | 0 | (1,076) |
| Net realized capital gains and (losses) | (\$3,823) | \$5,825 |

Proceeds from sale of long-term bonds and debt securities during 2022 and 2021 were \$269,842 and \$507,197, respectively. Gains and losses generated from these sales were transferred, net of tax, to the IMR and will be amortized into income over the remaining life to maturity of the investment sold.

Proceeds from the sale of stocks during 2022 and 2021 were \$57,517 and \$27,457, respectively.

Reflected in other realized adjustments in 2022 and 2021 is the loss in fair value of certain assets owned at the end of the reporting period which has been determined to be other-than-temporary. Losses of \$3,155 were realized in 2022 to write down the book value of common stocks to reflect their market value at the time of the write down. There were no other-than-temporary impairment losses realized in 2021.

5GI Securities

There were no investments in 5GI securities as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

J. Prepayment Penalties and Acceleration Fees

The Company recognized the following prepayment penalties for securities sold in 2022:

| | General Account |
|--|-----------------|
| 1. Number of CUSIPs sold | 5 |
| 2. Aggregate amount of investment income | \$260,329 |

Note 5 - Reinsurance

The Company cedes insurance to other insurers and reinsurers during the course of the year. Reinsurance agreements are utilized to limit maximum loss, provide greater diversification of risk and minimize exposures on larger risks. A summary of reinsurance financial data is presented below:

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Reinsurance ceded in-force | \$29,011,238 | \$27,819,190 |
| Reinsurance premiums ceded | 38,979 | 41,990 |
| Reinsurance reserve credit | 361,754 | 338,453 |
| Reinsurance premium receivable | 38,501 | 38,940 |

A significant portion of the Company's reinsurance is provided by six highly rated domestic reinsurers. As of December 31, 2022, the top three reinsurers accounted for approximately 82% of the outstanding reinsurance recoverable balance. All recoverables as of December 31, 2022 are current. No recoverables from reinsurers are in dispute. The Company believes that no exposure to a single reinsurer represents an inappropriate concentration of risk to the Company, nor is the Company's business substantially dependent upon any single reinsurer.

The Company remains primarily liable with respect to reinsurance ceded and, therefore, a contingent liability exists which could become a liability of the Company in the event that any reinsurer might be unable to meet obligations assumed under the reinsurance agreements. No provision has been made for this contingency in the accompanying statutory financial statements.

Note 6 - Retirement Plans, Deferred Compensation, and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans

A. Defined Benefit Plan

The Company participates in its Parent's noncontributory defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all employees of the Company.

Prior to January 1, 2005, under the noncontributory defined benefit pension plan, the benefits were based upon years of service and the employee's average final compensation, usually the average of the final three consecutive years of credited service. Effective January 1, 2005, all pension credits for employees are based on career average pay. Pension credits vary based on years of service and the date of employment with the Company. No expense was recorded for 2022 and 2021 because, in accordance with SSAP No. 102, the Company's share of the net periodic recognized pension cost was \$0. The Plan is funded through a pension trust (Amica Pension Fund).

During 2019, the Company's Parent, Amica Mutual, elected to close the defined benefit pension plan to new participants such that no new participants may be added on or after July 1, 2019. Employees hired on or after July 1, 2019 will have an enhanced 401(k) benefit in lieu of a pension benefit.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

B. Postretirement Benefits

The Company provides postretirement medical insurance ("Postretirement Health Care") to retirees meeting certain eligibility requirements. The liability for this plan totals \$252 and \$1,843 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The periodic benefit cost for this plan totals \$123 and \$281 in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Life insurance benefits ("Retired Life Plans") are based upon a multiple of salary and years of service at the date of retirement and are subject to a maximum benefit of \$1,000 for active employees and \$250 for retirees. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company recorded a liability of \$261 and \$600, respectively, for retiree life insurance benefits. The Company's share of the net periodic benefit cost for retiree life insurance benefits was \$84 and \$122 for 2022 and 2021, respectively.

C. Defined Contribution Plans

The Company participates with its Parent, in a defined contribution savings plan covering substantially all employees of the Company. Various investment funds are provided for employee savings, and the employee contributions can be made on a before-tax or after-tax basis. The Plan has limitations as to the amount of both employee and Company contributions. The Company contributed \$859 and \$827 on behalf of participating employees in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

D. Other Plans

The Company provides or funds supplemental pension benefits and certain deferred compensation plan liabilities through the Amica Companies Supplemental Retirement Trust. The supplemental pension benefits are amounts otherwise payable under the Company's qualified pension plan which is in excess of that allowed under Sections 401 and/or 415 of the Internal Revenue Code. The trust's assets, which are invested in both debt and equity type securities, are valued at either amortized cost or market value, respectively. The Company's share of the trust assets was valued at \$5,554 and \$6,270 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The Company has recorded \$2,959 and \$3,881 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, to reflect the Company's obligation under this plan. Assets in excess of the plan's obligations are non-admitted. The Company's share of supplemental pension benefit expenses was \$304 and \$329 for 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The Company also provides a deferred compensation plan for certain eligible officers. The Plan is a salary reduction plan in which no matching contributions are made by the Company on behalf of the Plan participants. As explained in Note 6D, certain deferred compensation liabilities are funded through the Amica Companies Supplemental Retirement Trust.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

E. Summary

A summary of assets, obligations, and assumptions of the pension benefits, including the Pension Fund and the Supplemental Retirement Plan and postretirement benefits, including the Postretirement Health Care and Retired Life Plans covering employees of Amica Mutual and the Company are as follows at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. A plan design change was made effective June 1, 2021 which impacted those grandfathered employees and their dependents who retired prior to January 1, 2005 and were previously participating in the Medicare Supplement Plan with prescription drug coverage sponsored by Amica. The Medicare Supplement Plan and the prescription drug plan were transitioned to a Medicare Advantage Plan and an Employer Group Waiver Plan, respectively. These changes reduced the costs of the postretirement benefits provided while at the same time providing affected retires with virtually the same level of coverage.

| | | Pension | Benefits | | Postretireme | nt Benefits |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| | Overfu | ınded | Underfu | nded | Underfunded | |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| 1. Change in benefit obligation | | | | | | |
| 1. Benefit obligation at beginning of year | \$1,766,425 | \$1,795,519 | \$98,590 | \$89,552 | \$428,435 | \$486,337 |
| 2. Service cost | 32,567 | 37,610 | (2,935) | 7,283 | 8,223 | 8,079 |
| Interest cost | 52,207 | 49,357 | 1,712 | 1,762 | 12,715 | 13,559 |
| 4. Contribution by plan participants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,883 | 1,654 |
| 5. Actuarial (gain) loss | (487,459) | (46,902) | (15,755) | 3,398 | (121,070) | (29, 153) |
| 6. Foreign currency exchange rate changes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7. Benefits paid | (73,584) | (69, 159) | (7,839) | (3,405) | (20,891) | (21,828) |
| 8. Plan amendments | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (30,213) |
| Business combinations, divestitures, curtailments, settlements and special | | | | | | |
| termination benefits | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10. Benefit obligation at end of year | \$1,290,156 | \$1,766,425 | \$73,773 | \$98,590 | \$309,295 | \$428,435 |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

| | Pension I | Benefits | Postretiremer | nt Benefits |
|--|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| 2. Change in plan assets | | | | |
| a. Fair Value on plan assets at beginning of | | | | |
| year | \$2,289,871 | \$2,334,284 | \$447,052 | \$413,953 |
| b. Actual return on plan assets | (489,645) | 24,746 | (71,018) | 42,519 |
| c. Foreign currency exchange rate changes | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| d. Reporting entity contribution | 7,839 | 3,405 | 9,086 | 10,964 |
| e. Plan participants' contributions | 0 | 0 | 1,882 | 1,654 |
| f. Benefits paid | (81,423) | (72,564) | (20,898) | (22,038) |
| g. Business combinations, divestitures and | | | | |
| settlements | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| h. Fair value of plan assets at end of year | \$1,726,642 | \$2,289,871 | \$ 366,104 | \$447,052 |
| 3. Funded Status | | | | |
| Overfunded | | | | |
| a. Assets (nonadmitted) | | | | |
| Prepaid benefit costs | \$785,186 | \$775,934 | \$69,433 | \$39,930 |
| 2. Overfunded plan assets | (348,700) | (252,488) | 0 | 0 |
| Total assets (nonadmitted) | 436,486 | 523,446 | 69,433 | 39,930 |
| Underfunded | | | | |
| b. Liabilities recognized | | | | |
| Accrued benefit costs | 68,374 | 75,671 | 12,624 | 21,313 |
| Liability for pension benefits | 5,399 | 22,919 | 0 | 0 |
| Total liabilities recognized | 73,773 | 98,590 | 12,624 | 21,313 |
| c. Unrecognized liabilities | \$354,100 | \$275,406 | \$0 | \$0 |
| 4. Components of net periodic benefit cost | | | | ļ |
| a. Service cost | \$29,633 | \$44,893 | \$8,222 | \$8,079 |
| b. Interest cost | 53,919 | 51,119 | 12,715 | 13,559 |
| c. Expected return on plan assets | (98,014) | (80,492) | (18,049) | (18,049) |
| d. Transition asset or obligation | 0 | (8,735) | 350 | 3,008 |
| e. (Gains) and losses | 5,424 | 4,665 | 600 | 710 |
| f. Prior service cost or (credit) | 328 | 280 | (1,088) | (835) |
| g. (Gain) or loss recognized due to a | | | | |
| settlement or curtailment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| h. Total net periodic benefit cost/benefit | (\$8,710) | \$11,730 | \$2,750 | \$6,472 |
| | | | | |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

| | Pension Benefits | | Postretiremen | t Benefits |
|--|------------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| 5. Amounts in unassigned funds (surplus) | | | | |
| recognized as components of net periodic benefit | | | | |
| cost | | | | |
| a. Items not yet recognized as a component | | | | |
| of net periodic cost - prior year | \$275,406 | \$259,375 | (\$30,739) | \$55,978 |
| b. Net transition asset or (obligation) | | | | |
| recognized | 0 | 8,735 | 0 | 0 |
| c. Net prior service cost or (credit) arising | | | | |
| during the period | 0 | 0 | 0 | (30,213) |
| d. Net prior service cost or (credit) recognized | (328) | (280) | 739 | (2,173) |
| e. Net (gain) and loss arising during the period | 84,446 | 12,241 | (32,003) | (53,621) |
| f. Net gain and (loss) recognized | (5,424) | (4,665) | (600) | (710) |
| g. Items not yet recognized as a component | | | | |
| of net periodic cost - current year | \$354,100 | \$275,406 | (\$62,603) | (\$30,739) |
| 6. Amounts in unassigned funds (surplus) that | | | | |
| have not yet been recognized as components of | | | | |
| net periodic benefit costs | | | | |
| a. Net transition (asset) or obligation | (\$15,138) | (\$15,138) | \$0 | \$350 |
| b. Net prior service cost or (credit) | 1,077 | 1,405 | (9,947) | (11,036) |
| c. Net recognized (gains) and losses | 368,161 | 289,139 | (52,656) | (20,053) |

7. Weighted average assumptions as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

| | | | Postretirement | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | Pension Benefits | | Ben | efits | |
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | |
| Measurement date for: | | | | | |
| Net periodic benefit cost | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | |
| Year-end benefit obligation | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | |
| | | | | | |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine be | nefit obligations | at December 31: | • | • | |
| Discount rate | 5.50% | 3.00% | 5.50% | 3.00% | |
| Rate of compensation increase | 4.00% | 4.00% | n/a | n/a | |
| | | | | | |
| Weighted-average assumptions used to determine ne | t periodic benefit | cost for the year | rs ended Decem | <u>ber 31:</u> | |
| Discount rate | 3.00% | 2.80% | 5.50% | 3.00% | |
| Expected return on plan assets | 4.35% | 3.50% | 4.25% | 5.00% | |
| Rate of compensation increase | 4.00% | 4.00% | n/a | n/a | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

The expected long-term rate of return on plan assets is based on what the Company believes is realistically achievable based on the types of assets held by the plan and the plan's investment practices. The assumption is updated at least annually, taking into account the asset allocation, historical asset return trends on the types of assets held and the current and expected economic conditions.

The Company measured benefit obligations using the Society of Actuaries PRI-2012 mortality tables projected generationally with Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

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8. The benefits expected to be paid for Amica Mutual and Amica Life in each of the next five years, and in the aggregate for the five years thereafter are as follows:

| | Pension | Postretirement |
|-------------------|----------|----------------|
| Years | Benefits | Benefits |
| 2023 | \$82,184 | \$18,321 |
| 2024 | 92,168 | 18,895 |
| 2025 | 85,603 | 19,357 |
| 2026 | 87,675 | 19,666 |
| 2027 | 90,134 | 20,187 |
| 2028 through 2032 | 469,812 | 104,084 |
| | | |

The estimate of contributions expected to be paid by Amica Mutual and Amica Life during 2023 are as follows:

| Pension and Postretirement Plans | Contribution |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| Amica Pension Fund | \$0 |
| Supplemental Retirement Plan | 6,459 |
| Postretirement Health Care | 15,296 |
| Retired Life Reserve | 2,052 |
| Unfunded Retired Life Benefit | 973 |
| | |

- 10. The assumed health care cost trend rate is 5.40% for 2022 with an ultimate health care trend rate of 4.50% reached in 2027.
- 11. The Company has a noncontributory defined benefit pension plan whereby the benefits are based upon years of service and the employee's career average compensation. The plan is funded through a pension trust (Amica Pension Fund). SSAP No. 102, "Accounting for Pensions, A Replacement of SSAP No. 89" became effective January 1, 2013. This SSAP requires that any underfunded defined benefit pension amounts, as determined when the projected benefit obligation exceeds the fair value of plan assets, to be recognized as a liability under SSAP No. 5R. Such liability is required to be reported in the first quarter statutory financial statement after the transition date with a corresponding entry to unassigned funds.

The following provides the status of the Pension Fund and supplemental retirement plans covering employees of Amica Mutual and Amica Life as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

| Pension Benefits | Overfur | nded | Underfunded | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 |
| Accumulated Benefit obligation | (\$1,259,129) | (\$1,704,208) | (\$71,447) | (\$93,377) |
| Plan assets at fair value | 1,726,642 | 2,289,871 | 0 | 0 |
| Funded status | \$467,513 | \$585,663 | (\$71,447) | (\$93,377) |
| | | | | |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

The non-vested liability is reflected in the benefit obligation on the above table for December 31, 2022 and 2021. The adoption of SSAP No. 102 for the Pension Fund did not have a surplus impact on Amica Mutual and the Company as the pension plan was overfunded by more than the transition liabilities. At transition, Amica Mutual recognized \$346,824 in unrecognized transition obligations, prior service costs, and unrecognized losses as components of the ending balance of unassigned funds as of January 1, 2014.

At transition, \$17,094 was recognized for supplemental pension benefits in unrecognized transition obligations, prior service costs, and unrecognized losses as components of the ending balance of unassigned funds as of January 1, 2013. This recognition resulted in an additional \$16,788 liability recorded on Amica Mutual's financial statement at January 1, 2013 with the remaining \$306 recorded as a liability on the financial statements of Amica Life Insurance Company.

In addition to pension benefits, Amica Mutual and the Company provides certain health care and life insurance benefits ("post retirement") for retired employees. SSAP No. 92, "Accounting for Postretirement Benefits Other Than Pensions, A Replacement of SSAP No. 14" became effective January 1, 2013. This SSAP requires that any underfunded postretirement benefit amounts, other than pensions, as determined when the projected benefit obligation exceeds the fair value of plan assets, to be recognized as a liability under SSAP No. 5R.

The following provides the status of the Postretirement Health Care Benefit Plans covering employees of Amica Mutual and the Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

| | ded | Underfunded | |
|-------------|------------------------|--|--|
| 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 |
| (\$263,009) | (\$365,010) | (\$46,286) | (\$63,425) |
| 322,438 | 404,940 | 43,666 | 42,112 |
| \$59,429 | \$39,930 | (\$2,620) | (\$21,313) |
| | (\$263,009) 322,438 | (\$263,009) (\$365,010) 322,438 404,940 | (\$263,009) (\$365,010) (\$46,286) 322,438 404,940 43,666 |

The non-vested liability is reflected in the benefit obligation on the above table for December 31, 2022 and 2021. The Companies elected to utilize the minimum transition option reflected in Paragraph 103 of SSAP No. 92 for postretirement health care benefits. The Company elected to recognize the full transition liability for retiree life benefits upon adoption. This recognition resulted in an additional \$3,659 liability recorded on Amica Mutual's statutory financial statement at January 1, 2015 with the remaining \$130 recorded as a liability on the statutory financial statements of Amica Life Insurance Company.

F. Description of Investment Policies

The assets of the qualified defined benefit pension plan (the "Pension Fund") and postretirement benefit plan (the "Retiree Medical Trust") are managed with the objective of providing the lowest risk of nonpayment of benefits to the plan participants or retirees. Assets are invested to complement the structure and characteristics of the corresponding liabilities.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

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The closure of the pension plan to new participants drove an updated asset allocation strategy for the Pension Fund in 2019. In an effort to de-risk the Pension Fund portfolio, the asset allocation was shifted away from individual debt and equity securities to include a buy-in group annuity contract and commingled pools. The group annuity contract was purchased in 2019 to provide the Pension Fund with an income stream to match retirees actively receiving pension benefits at the time of purchase. The commingled pools are comprised of a series of fund investments designed to complement pension liabilities not covered by the group annuity contract. Other investments include short-term investments used to manage the short-term liquidity of the assets and alternative investment funds intended to provide additional diversification.

Asset allocations for the Retiree Medical Trust are structured to provide funding of near and mid-term liabilities through interest income, dividends, and maturities and principle pay-downs of fixed-income instruments. Investments in equity securities are intended to provide capital appreciation in support of the plans' longer-term obligations. Other investments include short-term investments used to manage the short term liquidity of the assets and alternative investment funds intended to provide additional diversification.

The investment manager of the Pension Fund and Retiree Medical Trust may not deviate significantly from the targeted asset allocation percentages without prior approval from the trustees of the various plans. The Pension Fund and Retiree Medical Trust assets are not invested in derivatives and such investment would require prior consent from the trustees. The Pension Fund and the Retiree Medical Trust have no fee interests in real estate.

The defined benefit pension plan asset allocation as of the measurement date, December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the target asset allocation, presented as a percentage of total plan assets were as follows:

| | Actual A | Actual Allocation | | llocation |
|----------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|
| Asset Category | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 |
| a. Debt Securities | 7.9% | 7.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| b. Equity Securities | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| c. Other | 92.1% | 93.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| d. Total | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | | | |

At December 31, 2022, the Pension fund plan assets were comprised primarily of a liability hedging portfolio (43.8%) and a buy-in group annuity contract (37.7%).

The Postretirement Health Care plan asset allocation as of the measurement date, December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the target asset allocation, presented as a percentage of total plan assets were as follows:

| | Actual Al | Actual Allocation | | llocation |
|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|
| Asset Category | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 | 12/31/22 | 12/31/21 |
| a. Debt Securities | 28.5% | 28.0% | 29.0% | 29.0% |
| b. Equity Securities | 37.1% | 43.0% | 41.0% | 41.0% |
| c. Other | 34.4% | 29.0% | 30.0% | 30.0% |
| d. Total | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| | | | | |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

G. Fair Value of Plan Assets

1. Fair Value Measurements of Plan Assets at Reporting Date:

| Pension Fund | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
| 2022 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | | |
| Assets at Fair Value: | | | | | | |
| U.S. government and Federal agencies | \$124,957 | \$0 | \$0 | \$124,957 | | |
| Cash equivalents | 20,492 | 0 | 0 | 20,492 | | |
| Commercial mortgage loans | 0 | 10,776 | 0 | 10,776 | | |
| Buy-in group annuity contract | 0 | 0 | 650,519 | 650,519 | | |
| Commingled pools measured at net asset value (1) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 756,105 | | |
| Other invested assets | 0 | 0 | 163,203 | 163,203 | | |
| Total plan assets | \$145,449 | \$10,776 | \$813,722 | \$1,726,052 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 2021 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | | |
| Assets at Fair Value: | | | | | | |
| U.S. government and Federal agencies | \$147,749 | \$0 | \$0 | \$147,749 | | |
| Cash equivalents | 11,043 | 0 | 0 | 11,043 | | |
| Commercial mortgage loans | 0 | 15,046 | 0 | 15,046 | | |
| Buy-in group annuity contract | 0 | 0 | 851,769 | 851,769 | | |
| Commingled pools measured at net asset value (1) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1,042,542 | | |
| Other invested assets | 0 | 0 | 221,559 | 221,559 | | |
| i - | \$158,792 | \$15,046 | \$1,073,328 | \$2,289,708 | | |

(1) Assets held at net asset value are included in the leveling table above to permit reconciliation to the amounts presented in the Pension Fund's statement of financial position.

Level 1 financial assets are comprised of U.S. Treasury Bonds and actively traded exchange-listed equity securities, as well as severely actively-traded diversified mutual funds. The Company uses quoted market prices provided by an independent pricing service to determine the fair values.

Level 2 financial assets are comprised of debt securities and mortgage loans whose quoted prices are provided by an independent pricing service. Cash equivalents and short-term investments are stated at cost or amortized cost, which approximates fair value.

Level 3 financial assets consist of holdings in a buy-in group annuity contract, limited partnership hedge funds and private equity investments. The buy-in group annuity contract is valued by the counterparty equal to the present value of each annuity payment projected by the counterparty to be paid under the terms of the contract, adjusted using a discount rate of 100% "AA" credit quality bonds and defined mortality and actuarial assumptions. The values of the partnership hedge funds and private equity investments are based on the GAAP equity of the fund from the most recent statement received, adjusted for any cash transactions through year-end.

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| Postretirement Health Care | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--|
| 2022 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | |
| Assets at Fair Value: | | | | | |
| U.S. government and Federal agencies | \$5,117 | \$10,676 | \$0 | \$15,793 | |
| States and political subdivisions | 0 | 62,525 | 0 | 62,525 | |
| Corporate debt securities | 0 | 12,244 | 0 | 12,244 | |
| Common stock | 90,164 | 0 | 0 | 90,164 | |
| Short-term investments | 9,376 | 0 | 0 | 9,376 | |
| Cash equivalents | 11,653 | 0 | 0 | 11,653 | |
| Commercial mortgage loans | 0 | 2,794 | 0 | 2,794 | |
| Index funds measured at net asset value (1) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22,465 | |
| Other invested assets | 66,661 | 0 | 35,732 | 102,393 | |
| Total assets at fair value | \$182,971 | \$88,239 | \$35,732 | \$329,407 | |
| | | | | | |
| 2021 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total | |
| Assets at Fair Value: | | | | | |
| U.S. government and Federal agencies | \$3,398 | \$14,053 | \$0 | \$17,451 | |
| States and political subdivisions | 0 | 77,957 | 0 | 77,957 | |
| Corporate debt securities | 0 | 20,160 | 0 | 20,160 | |
| Common stock | 119,911 | 0 | 0 | 119,911 | |
| Cash equivalents | 76,268 | 3,061 | 0 | 79,329 | |
| Commercial mortgage loans | 0 | 3,483 | 0 | 3,483 | |
| Index funds measured at net asset value (1) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 56,067 | |
| Other invested assets | 0 | 0 | 40,645 | 40,645 | |
| Total assets at fair value | \$199,577 | \$118,714 | \$40,645 | \$415,003 | |

(1) Assets held at net asset value are included in the leveling table above to permit reconciliation to the amounts presented in the Retiree Medical Trust Fund's statement of financial position.

Level 1 financial assets are comprised of U.S. Treasury Bonds and actively traded exchangelisted equity securities, as well as severely actively-traded diversified mutual funds. The Company uses quoted market prices provided by an independent pricing service to determine the fair values.

Level 2 financial assets are comprised of debt securities and mortgage loans whose quoted prices are provided by an independent pricing service. Cash equivalents and short-term investments are stated at cost or amortized cost, which approximates fair value.

Level 3 financial assets consist of holdings in limited partnership, classified as other invested assets. The fair values of the funds are based on the GAAP equity of the fund from the most recent statement received, adjusted for any cash transactions through year-end.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

2. Fair Value Measurements in Level 3 of the Fair Value Hierarchy

The following table presents the changes in the Plan's Level 3 financial instruments which are carried at fair value on a recurring basis:

| | Pension Fund | | Postretirement Heal Care | |
|--|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| | 2022 | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 |
| Balance at beginning of year | \$1,073,328 | \$1,101,328 | \$40,645 | \$27,078 |
| Total gains/(losses) (realized/unrealized) included in net | | | | |
| increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits | (212,859) | 13,788 | (7,382) | 9,945 |
| Purchases | 12,497 | 22,572 | 7,095 | 8,185 |
| Sales | (59,244) | (64,360) | (4,626) | (4,563) |
| Issuances | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Settlements | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transfers into Level 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Transfers out of Level 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Balance at end of year | \$813,722 | \$1,073,328 | \$35,732 | \$40,645 |

Note 7 - Equipment and Furnishings

Major classes of equipment and furnishings were as follows:

| | | Accumulated | Net Book | Non- | | Depreciation |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|--------------|
| Asset Class | Cost | Depreciation | Value | admitted | Admitted | Expense |
| 2022 | | | | | | |
| Computer equipment & software | \$28,350 | \$23,297 | \$5,053 | \$5,053 | \$0 | \$6,901 |
| Furniture and equipment | 8,960 | 7,574 | 1,386 | 1,386 | 0 | 962 |
| Total | \$37,310 | \$30,871 | \$6,439 | \$6,439 | \$0 | \$7,863 |
| 2021 | | | | | | |
| Computer equipment & software | \$25,860 | \$16,396 | \$9,464 | \$9,464 | \$0 | \$7,960 |
| Furniture and equipment | 8,837 | 6,832 | 2,005 | 2,005 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | \$34,697 | \$23,228 | \$11,469 | \$11,469 | \$0 | \$7,960 |

Depreciation expense on furniture and equipment of \$0 in 2021, is net of reimbursement from Amica Mutual of \$1,173 in 2021.

There were no write-downs to fair value for equipment and furnishings in 2022 and 2021.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 8 - Income Taxes

A. The components of Deferred Tax Assets and Deferred Tax Liabilities are as follows:

| | Ordinary | Capital | Total |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 2022 | | | |
| Gross deferred tax assets | \$40,170 | \$3,681 | \$43,851 |
| Statutory valuation allow ance adjustment | 19,981 | 0 | 19,981 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets | 20,189 | 3,681 | 23,870 |
| Deferred tax assets nonadmitted | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal net admitted deferred tax asset | 20,189 | 3,681 | 23,870 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 18,619 | 5,251 | 23,870 |
| Net admitted deferred tax asset (liability) | \$1,570 | (\$1,570) | \$0 |
| 2021 | | | |
| Gross deferred tax assets | \$37,624 | \$2,165 | \$39,789 |
| Statutory valuation allow ance adjustment | 9,559 | 0 | 9,559 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets | 28,065 | 2,165 | 30,230 |
| Deferred tax assets nonadmitted | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal net admitted deferred tax asset | 28,065 | 2,165 | 30,230 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 20,533 | 9,697 | 30,230 |
| Net admitted deferred tax asset (liability) | \$7,532 | (\$7,532) | \$0 |
| Change | | | |
| Gross deferred tax assets | \$2,546 | \$1,516 | \$4,062 |
| Statutory valuation allow ance adjustment | 10,422 | 0 | 10,422 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets | (7,876) | 1,516 | (6,360) |
| Deferred tax assets nonadmitted | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal net admitted deferred tax asset | (7,876) | 1,516 | (6,360) |
| Deferred tax liabilities | (1,914) | (4,446) | (6,360) |
| Net admitted deferred tax asset (liability) | (\$5,962) | \$5,962 | \$0 |

Based on management's analysis of future taxable earnings, a valuation allowance for the net deferred tax asset was established. The valuation allowance totaled \$19,981 and \$9,559 for December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Admission calculation components:

| | Ordinary | Capital | Total |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 2022 | | | |
| Federal income taxes paid in prior years recoverable through loss carrybacks | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets expected to be realized within 3 years | | | |
| (The lesser of 1 or 2 below) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1. Adjusted gross deferred tax assets expected to be realized following | | | |
| the balance sheet date. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets allow ed per limitation threshold | XXX | XXX | 54,882 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets offset by gross deferred tax liabilities | 18,619 | 5,251 | 23,870 |
| Deferred tax assets admitted as the result of application of SSAP No. 101 | \$18,619 | \$5,251 | \$23,870 |
| 2021 | | | |
| Federal income taxes paid in prior years recoverable through loss carrybacks | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets expected to be realized w ithin 3 years | | | |
| (The lesser of 1 or 2 below) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets expected to be realized follow ing | | | |
| the balance sheet date. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2. Adjusted gross deferred tax assets allow ed per limitation threshold | XXX | XXX | 53,555 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets offset by gross deferred tax liabilities | 20,533 | 9,697 | 30,230 |
| Deferred tax assets admitted as the result of application of SSAP No. 101 | \$20,533 | \$9,697 | \$30,230 |
| Change | | | |
| Federal income taxes paid in prior years recoverable through loss carrybacks | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets expected to be realized within 3 years | | | |
| (The lesser of 1 or 2 below) | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets expected to be realized following | | | |
| the balance sheet date. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets allow ed per limitation threshold | XXX | XXX | 1,327 |
| Adjusted gross deferred tax assets offset by gross deferred tax liabilities | (1,914) | (4,446) | (6,360) |
| Deferred tax assets admitted as the result of application of SSAP No. 101 | (\$1,914) | (\$4,446) | (\$6,360) |
| | | | |

Ratios used for threshold limitation:

| 1 | 2022 | 2021 |
|--------|------------|-----------|
| | | |
| 39% | 1339% | 1305 |
| | | |
| 381 \$ | \$ 365,881 | 357,03 |
| 35,8 | \$ 36 | 65,881 \$ |

There were no tax planning strategies, including the use of reinsurance, in place at December 31, 2022 that impacted the determination of ordinary and capital adjusted gross deferred tax assets.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

- B. There were no temporary differences for which a deferred tax liability was not recognized.
- C. The (benefit) provision for incurred taxes on earnings for the years ended December 31 are as follows:

| | 2022 | 2021 | Change |
|--|---------|-----------|---------|
| Federal | \$2,568 | (\$5,601) | \$8,169 |
| Foreign | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal | 2,568 | (5,601) | 8,169 |
| Federal income tax on net capital gains | 0 | 1,076 | (1,076) |
| Utilization of capital loss carry-forwards | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Federal and foreign income taxes (received) incurred | \$2,568 | (\$4,525) | \$7,093 |
| | | | |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

D. The tax effects of temporary differences that give rise to significant portions of the deferred tax asset and deferred tax liabilities are as follows:

| Deferred Tax Assets: | 2022 | 2021 | Change |
|---|----------|----------|-----------|
| Ordinary: | | | |
| Policyholder reserves | \$29,838 | \$28,520 | \$1,318 |
| Deferred acquisition costs | 6,270 | 5,730 | 540 |
| Reserve for unassessed insolvencies | 444 | 335 | 109 |
| Compensation and benefits accrual | 1,400 | 1,951 | (551) |
| Pension accrual | 545 | 502 | 43 |
| Fixed assets | 1,603 | 398 | 1,205 |
| Other | 70 | 188 | (118) |
| Subtotal | 40,170 | 37,624 | 2,546 |
| Statutory valuation allow ance adjustment | 19,981 | 9,559 | 10,422 |
| Nonadmitted | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Admitted ordinary deferred tax assets | 20,189 | 28,065 | (7,876) |
| Capital: | | | |
| Common stocks | 806 | 186 | 620 |
| Joint venture interests | 1,791 | 1,979 | (188) |
| Net capital loss carry-forward | 1,084 | 0 | 1,084 |
| Subtotal | 3,681 | 2,165 | 1,516 |
| Statutory valuation allow ance adjustment | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nonadmitted | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | |
| Admitted capital deferred tax assets | 3,681 | 2,165 | 1,516 |
| Admitted deferred tax assets | \$23,870 | \$30,230 | (\$6,360) |
| Deferred Tax Liabilities: | | | |
| Ordinary: | | | |
| Bonds | \$582 | \$346 | \$236 |
| Fixed assets | 42 | 165 | (123) |
| Deferred and uncollected premium | 7,554 | 7,487 | 67 |
| Policyholder reserves | 1,930 | 3,940 | (2,010) |
| Restated tax reserves (Tax Cuts and Jobs Act) | 314 | 418 | (104) |
| Reinsurance premium receivable | 8,197 | 8,177 | 20 |
| Subtotal | 18,619 | 20,533 | (1,914) |
| Capital: | | | |
| Common stocks | 2,550 | 6,028 | (3,478) |
| Other | 34 | 201 | (167) |
| Joint venture interests | 2,667 | 3,468 | (801) |
| Subtotal | 5,251 | 9,697 | (4,446) |
| Deferred tax liabilities | \$23,870 | \$30,230 | (\$6,360) |
| Net deferred tax assets (liabilities) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

The change in deferred income taxes reported in surplus before consideration of non-admitted assets is comprised of the following components:

| 2022 | 2021 | Change |
|----------|--|--|
| \$43,851 | \$39,789 | \$4,062 |
| 23,870 | 30,230 | (6,360) |
| 19,981 | 9,559 | 10,422 |
| (19,981) | (9,559) | (10,422) |
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,251 | 9,697 | (4,446) 0 |
| \$5,251 | \$9,697 | (\$4,446) |
| | \$43,851 23,870 19,981 (19,981) 0 5,251 | \$43,851 \$39,789 23,870 30,230 19,981 9,559 (19,981) (9,559) 0 0 5,251 9,697 |

In accordance with NAIC Statutory Accounting Principles, the Company recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities for the expected future consequences of events that have been included in the financial statements. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are determined on the basis of differences between the financial statement and tax bases of assets and liabilities using enacted tax rates in effect for the year in which the differences are expected to reverse.

E. The significant items causing a difference between the provision for Federal income taxes and the statutory rate are as follows:

| | 202 | 2 | 202 | 1 |
|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Effective | | Effective |
| | Amount | Tax Rate | Amount | Tax Rate |
| Income before taxes | (\$523) | 21.0% | \$495 | 21.0% |
| Permanent differences | (302) | 12.2% | (441) | -18.7% |
| Change in non-admitted assets | 1,145 | -46.0% | 869 | 36.9% |
| Change in valuation basis of reserves | 0 | 0.0% | (6,608) | -280.6% |
| Change in XXX reserves | (4,407) | 177.0% | (4,355) | -184.9% |
| Change in statutory valuation adjustment | 10,422 | -418.5% | 3,599 | 152.8% |
| Correction of error - reserve D&U adjustment | 0 | 0.0% | (1,953) | -82.9% |
| Reserve adjustments | 656 | -26.4% | 651 | 27.6% |
| Other | 23 | -0.9% | (87) | -3.6% |
| Total | \$7,014 | -281.6% | (\$7,830) | -332.4% |
| Federal income taxes incurred | \$2,568 | -103.1% | (\$5,601) | -237.8% |
| Tax on capital gains (losses) | 0 | 0.0% | 1,076 | 45.7% |
| Change in net deferred taxes | 4,446 | -178.5% | (3,305) | -140.3% |
| Total statutory income taxes | \$7,014 | -281.6% | (\$7,830) | -332.4% |
| | | | | |

F. Operating Loss and Tax Credit Carryforwards

- 1. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company did not have any unused operating loss carry forwards available to offset against future taxable income.
- 2. The Company did not have any Federal income taxes incurred and available for recoupment in the event of future net losses.
- The Company did not have any protective tax deposits under Section 6603 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

G. Consolidated Federal Income Tax Return

The Company's Federal income tax return is consolidated with the following entities:

- a. Amica Mutual Insurance Company
- b. Amica General Agency, LLC
- c. Amica Property and Casualty Insurance Company

H. Federal or Foreign Federal Income Tax Loss Contingencies

The Company does not have any tax loss contingencies for which it is reasonably possible that the total liability will significantly increase within twelve months of the reporting date.

Note 9 - Investment Contracts

The Company issues certain life and annuity products which are considered financial instruments. The carrying value for these contracts are recorded on the Reserve for Life Policies and Annuity Contracts as well as the Liability for Deposit-Type Contract lines of the Statutory Statements of Admitted Assets, Liabilities, and Capital and Surplus. The carrying value and estimated fair value of these liabilities at December 31, 2022 and 2021 are presented below:

| | 202 | 2022 | | 21 |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | Carrying Value | Fair Value | Carrying Value | Fair Value |
| Supplementary contracts without | | | | |
| life contingencies | \$8,117 | \$7,555 | \$9,153 | \$9,363 |
| Deferred annuities | 328,239 | 318,637 | 337,957 | 335,905 |
| Immediate annuities without life | | | | |
| contingencies | 91,951 | 79,901 | 103,311 | 107,398 |
| Total financial liabilities | \$428,307 | \$406,093 | \$450,421 | \$452,666 |
| | | | | |

Note 10 - Life, Annuity and Deposit-Type Contracts and Reinsurance - Benefits and Reserves

The Company waives deduction of deferred fractional premiums upon death of insured and returns any portion of the final premium beyond the date of death. Surrender values are not promised in excess of the legally provided reserves. Extra premiums are charged for substandard lives plus the gross premium for a rated age. Mean reserves are determined by computing the regular mean reserve for the plan at the rated age and holding, one-half (1/2) of the extra premium charge for the year.

As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, the Company had \$5,560,898 and \$4,251,483 of insurance in force for which the gross premiums are less than the net premiums according to the standard valuation set by the State of Rhode Island.

Tabular interest, tabular less actual reserves released, and tabular cost has been determined by formula as outlined in the Annual Statement instructions.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

The amount of annuity actuarial reserves and deposit liabilities by withdrawal characteristics is as follows:

| | 2022 | 2021 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Subject to discretionary withdrawal: | | |
| With market value adjustment | \$0 | \$0 |
| At book value less surrender charge | 2,328 | 5,497 |
| At fair value | 0 | 0 |
| Total with adjustment or at market value | \$2,328 | \$5,497 |
| At book value w ithout adjustment | 325,914 | 332,462 |
| Not subjected to discretionary withdrawal | 203,567 | 220,494 |
| Total individual annuity actuarial reserves and | | |
| deposit funds liabilities, net | \$531,809 | \$558,453 |
| Amount included in book value less surrender charge | • | |
| above that will move to at book value without | \$1,643 | \$3,714 |
| adjustment in the year after the statement date | | |

Note 11 - Life Contracts - Premiums

Deferred and uncollected life insurance premiums were as follows:

| | 2022 | 2022 | | |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|
| | | Net of | | Net of |
| | Gross | Loading | Gross | Loading |
| Ordinary new business | \$2,657 | \$134 | \$2,470 | \$283 |
| Ordinary renew al | (3,537) | 35,837 | (3,705) | 35,369 |
| Total | (\$880) | \$35,971 | (\$1,235) | \$35,652 |

Note 12 - Related Parties

The Company recorded a payable to Amica Mutual of \$1,190 and \$364 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The payable represents end of the year intercompany transactions and the terms of the agreement require that these amounts are settled within fifty-five days.

Amica Mutual allocated a portion of the postretirement benefit expense to the Company under an expense allocation arrangement. During 2022 and 2021, expenses of \$511 and \$731, respectively, were allocated to the Company.

During 2022 and 2021 premiums of approximately \$6,922 and \$7,314, respectively, were paid to the Company by Amica Mutual for the group life insurance on lives of its employees and retirees.

The Company was reimbursed \$2,320 and \$1,756 in 2022 and 2021, respectively, by Amica Mutual for leasing motor vehicles owned by the Company.

Starting in 2020, the Company reimbursed Amica Mutual a fixed fee for health, prescription and dental insurance coverage for its employees. In years prior, Amica Life paid the insurance coverage for their own employees, which were billed under the self-insurance contracts. As of December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, \$1,756 and \$1,782, respectively, was reimbursed to Amica Mutual by Amica Life.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Starting in 2022, the Company reimbursed Amica Mutual a fixed fee for administering the marketing campaign for its life insurance products. As of December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021, \$9,000 and \$0, respectively, was reimbursed to Amica Mutual by Amica Life.

The Company recorded a reimbursement to Amica Mutual of \$3,277 and \$3,032 in 2022 and 2021, respectively, for personnel and facility expenses incurred.

The Company is subject to certain statutory restrictions on payment of dividends to Amica Mutual. These restrictions are based on earned surplus and net gain from operations. The maximum dividend payout which would have been allowed without prior approval of the Insurance Commissioner of the State of Rhode Island under Rhode Island Business Corporation Law in 2022 and 2021 was \$7,370 and \$5,681, respectively. No dividends were paid in 2022 or 2021.

Effective January 1, 2009, the Company entered into a line of credit agreement with its Parent, Amica Mutual. The line of credit agreement allows the Company to draw advances from Amica Mutual for up to \$250,000. Any draw upon the line of credit by the Company must be repaid in full, with interest, within three years from the date of advance. The advances shall carry a fixed interest rate of one-percent above the Prime Rate in Interest on the date of any advance. Interest shall accrue on the principal sum of any outstanding advances on a monthly basis. The Company did not make any draw downs under the line of credit during 2022 or 2021.

On April 20, 2016, the Board of Directors of Amica Mutual authorized up to \$150,000 in capital contributions to Amica Life to support the Company's ongoing growth initiatives. In addition, capital contributions of \$32,000 and \$25,000 were approved in 2021 and 2020, respectively, which were intended to support the Company's aforementioned reserve strengthening in both years. Finally, a capital contribution of \$2,000 was approved in 2022 to support the Company's previously mentioned tax reserve adjustments. The timing and amount of any capital contributions are at the discretion of the President of Amica Mutual. The schedule of past and expected payments is as follows:

| Year | Amount | Status |
|-------|-----------|------------------------|
| 2017 | \$25,000 | Paid January 3, 2017 |
| 2018 | 25,000 | Paid January 2, 2018 |
| 2019 | 25,000 | Paid January 2, 2019 |
| 2020 | 25,000 | Paid January 2, 2020 |
| 2020 | 25,000 | Paid December 14, 2020 |
| 2021 | 32,000 | Paid June 25, 2021 |
| 2022 | 25,000 | Paid January 4, 2022 |
| 2022 | 2,000 | Paid December 27, 2022 |
| 2023 | 25,000 | Paid January 3, 2023 |
| Total | \$209,000 | |

The Consolidated Federal Income Tax Agreement between Amica Mutual and affiliates was amended in 2017 to include the Company. See Note 8G for further information.

Note 13 - Risk Based Capital

Risk Based Capital (RBC) is intended to identify companies that are in financial difficulty by establishing minimum capital needs based on the risks applicable to the operations of the individual company. The calculation of RBC for the Company was above the minimum required level at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Notes to Statutory Financial Statements (in thousands)

December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 14 - Guaranty Fund and Other Assessments

The Company is subject to guaranty fund and other assessments by the states in which it writes business. Guaranty fund assessments are accrued at the time of insolvencies. Other assessments are accrued:

- 1. Upon receipt of assessment, or
- 2. At the time premiums are written, in the case of premium based assessments, or
- 3. At the time losses are incurred, in the case of loss based assessments.

The Company has accrued a liability for guaranty fund and other assessments of \$2,116 and \$1,593 at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. This represents management's best estimates based on information received from the states in which the Company writes business and may change due to many factors including the Company's share of the ultimate cost of current insolvencies. The Company has not recorded a related asset as of December 31, 2022.

Note 15 - Non-Admitted Assets

Certain assets, designated as non-admitted assets, have been excluded from the statutory financial statements and charged directly against surplus. A summary of these non-admitted assets follows:

| Description | 2022 | 2021 |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Furniture and other equipment, net | \$6,638 | \$12,254 |
| Supplemental pension benefits | 2,594 | 2,389 |
| Other | 857 | 900 |
| Total non-admitted assets | \$10,089 | \$15,543 |
| | | _ |

Note 16 - Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been considered through February 8, 2023 for the statutory statement issued on February 8, 2023 and through May 9, 2023 for the audited statutory financial statements issued on May 9, 2023.

On January 3, 2023, the Company received a \$25,000 capital contribution from its parent, Amica Mutual. This contribution is intended to provide additional support with regard to the Company's growth initiatives.

There were no other events occurring subsequent to the end of the year that merited recognition or disclosure in these statements.

AMICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA December 31, 2022

| Investm | nent Income Earned | | |
|------------|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. | | L008 L01 C02 | 5,767,663 |
| 2. | Bonds exempt from U.S. tax | | |
| 3. | Other bonds (unaffiliated) | | 27,917,343 |
| 4. | Bonds of affiliates | | 21,311,343 |
| 5. | Preferred stocks (unaffiliated) | | |
| 5. 6. | Preferred stocks of affiliates | | |
| 7. | Common stocks (unaffiliated) | | 1 140 607 |
| | | | 1,149,627 |
| 8. | Common stocks of affiliates | | 0.007.000 |
| 9. | Mortgage loans | | 2,987,058 |
| 10. | Real estate | | |
| 11. | Contract Loans | | 602,824 |
| 12. | Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments | | 345,627 |
| 13. | Derivative instruments | | |
| 14. | Other invested assets | | 10 , 494 , 134 |
| 15. | Aggregate write-ins for investment income | | 1,943,254 |
| 16. | Gross investment income | L008 L10 C02 | 51,207,530 |
| 17. | Real Estate Owned – Book Value less Encumbrances | E01 L0699999 C09 | |
| Mortgag | ge Loans – Book Value: | | |
| 18. | Farm mortgages | | |
| | | E04 L02 + L03 + L10 + L11 + | |
| 19. | Residential mortgages | | |
| | | E04 L04 + L05 + L12 + L13 + | 00 000 005 |
| 20. | Commercial mortgages | | 63,969,885 |
| 21. | Total mortgage loans | | 63,969,885 |
| Mortgad | ge Loans By Standing – Book Value: | | |
| 22. | Good standing | E04 L0899999 C08 | 63,969,885 |
| 23. | Good standing with restructured terms | | |
| 24. | Interest overdue more than 90 days, not in foreclosure | | |
| 25. | Foreclosure in process | | |
| 20. | 1 oredosure in process | 294 2020000 000 | |
| 26. | Other Long Term Assets – Statement Value | L002 L08 C3 | 113,660,395 |
| Bonds a | and Stocks of Parents, Subsidiaries and Affiliates - Book Value | | |
| 27. | Bonds | SI04 L12 C01 | |
| 28. | Preferred Stocks | SI04 L18 C01 | |
| 29. | Common Stocks | SI04 L24 C01 | |
| Bonds a | and Short-Term Investments by NAIC Designation and Maturity: | | |
| Bonds I | by Maturity - Statement Value | | |
| 30. | Due within one year less | SI07 L12.7 C01 | 67,566,302 |
| 31. | Over 1 year through 5 years | SI07 L12.7 C02 | 289 , 267 , 590 |
| 32. | Over 5 years through 10 years | SI07 L12.7 C03 | 245 ,802 ,207 |
| 33. | Over 10 years through 20 years | SI07 L12.7 C04 | 185,978,513 |
| 34. | Over 20 years | SI07 L12.7 C05 | 284, 194, 272 |
| 35. | No Maturity Date | SI07 L12.7 C06 | |
| 36. | Total by Maturity | | 1,072,808,884 |
| | C NAME OF THE OWNER | | |
| ~- | by NAIC Designation - Statement Value NAIC 1 | SI07 I 12 1 C07 | 022 045 050 |
| 37. | | | 932,915,958 |
| 38. | NAIC 2 | | 139,892,926 |
| 39. | NAIC 3 | | |
| 40. | NAIC 4 | | |
| 41. | NAIC 5 | | |
| 42. | NAIC 6 | | |
| 43. | Total by NAIC Designation | | 1,072,808,884 |
| 44. | Total Bonds Publicly Traded | | |
| 45. | Total Bonds Privately Placed | SI07 L15.7 C07 | 220,749,379 |
| 46. | Preferred Stocks – Book/Adjusted Carrying Value | E11 L450999999 C08 | |
| 47. | Common Stocks – Fair Value | | |
| 48. | Short Term Investments – Book/Adjusted Carrying Value | | 2,935,721 |
| 49. | Options, Caps & Floors Owned – Statement Value | | |
| 50. | Options, Caps & Floors Written and In force – Statement Value | | |
| 51. | Collar, Swap & Forward Agreements Open – Statement Value | | |
| 52. | Futures Contracts Open – Current Value | | |
| 52. 53. | Cash on Deposit | | 3,377,639 |
| JJ. | out of popular | 227 2030000 000 | |

AMICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA December 31, 2022

| Life Ins | urance In Force (in thousands): | | |
|-----------------|---|----------------------|--------------|
| 54. | Industrial | L025 L21 C02 | |
| 55. | Ordinary | | |
| | • | | 47 ,659 ,865 |
| 56. | Credit Life | | |
| 57. | Group Life | L025 L21 C09 | 686 , 328 |
| 58. | Amount of Accidental Death Insurance In Force Under Ordinary Policies | L026 L46 C01 | 36,563 |
| Life Ins | urance Policies with Disability Provisions In Force (in thousands): | | |
| 59. | Industrial | L026 L52 C02 | |
| 60. | Ordinary | | |
| | • | | 809 , 03 |
| 61. | Credit Life | | |
| 62. | Group Life | L026 L52 C08 | |
| Suppler | mentary Contracts In Force: | | |
| 63. | Ordinary – Not Involving Life Contingencies – Amount on Deposit | L027 L10 C02 | 8,116,91 |
| | | | , , |
| 64. | Ordinary – Not Involving Life Contingencies – Income Payable | | 823,090 |
| 65. | Ordinary – Involving Life Contingencies – Income Payable | | 1,436,38 |
| 66. | Group - Not Involving Life Contingencies - Amount on Deposit | L027 L10 C04 | |
| 67. | Group - Not Involving Life Contingencies - Income Payable | L027 L12 C04 | |
| 68. | Group - Involving Life Contingencies - Income Payable | | |
| Ammuitia | | | |
| Annuitie 69. | es: Ordinary – Immediate – Amount of Income Payable | L027 I 10 C01 | 15,262,865 |
| 70. | Ordinary – Deferred – Fully Paid Account Balance | | |
| | | | 71,034,742 |
| 71. | Ordinary – Deferred – Not Fully Paid – Account Balance | | 255,533,525 |
| 72. | Group – Amount of Income Payable | | |
| 73. | Group – Fully Paid Account Balance | L027 L11 C04 | |
| 74. | Group – Not Fully Paid – Account Balance | L027 L12 C04 | |
| Accider | nt and Health Insurance – Premiums In Force: | | |
| 75. | Other | 1.027.1.10.006 | |
| | | | |
| 76. | Group | | |
| 77. | Credit | L027 L10 C04 | |
| Deposit | : Funds and Dividend Accumulations: | | |
| 78. | Deposit Funds – Account Balance | L027 L10 C01 | 2.452 |
| 79. | Dividend Accumulations – Account Balance | | |
| | | | |
| | Payments 2022 (in thousands): Accident and Health – Year Ended December 31, 2021 – | | |
| 80. | 2022 | L465-1 SN A L06 C05 | |
| 81. | | | |
| 82. | | | |
| | 2020 | | |
| 83. | 2019 | | |
| 84. | 2018 | L465-1 SN A L02 C05 | |
| 85 | Prior | L465-1 SN A L01 C05 | |
| Other A | ccident and Health – 2022 | LAGE 4 ON DILOCOCE | |
| | | | |
| 87. | 2021 | | |
| 88. | 2020 | L465-1 SN B L04 C05 | |
| 89. | 2019 | L465-1 SN B L03 C05 | |
| 90. | 2019 | | |
| 91. | | | |
| Other C | coverages that Use Developmental Methods to Calculate | | |
| Claims 92. | Reserves: 2022 | 1465 1 501 0 106 005 | |
| | | | |
| 93. | 2021 | | |
| 94. | 2020 | L465-1 SN C L04 C05 | |
| 95. | 2019 | L465-1 SN C L03 C05 | |
| 96. | 2018 | L465-1 SN C L02 C05 | |
| 97. | Prior | L465-1 SN C L01 C05 | |
| | | | |

Schedule 2

AMICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY SUMMARY INVESTMENT SCHEDULE December 31, 2022

| | | Cress Investor | ont Holdings | | Admitted Asset | | |
|-----|--|----------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Gross Investm | ent Holdings 2 | 3 | in the Annua | 5 5tatement | 6 |
| | | | Percentage | | Securities Lending | | Percentage |
| | | | of | | Reinvested | Total | of |
| | Investment Categories | Amount | Column 1 Line 13 | Amount | Collateral Amount | (Col. 3 + 4) Amount | Column 5 Line 13 |
| 1. | Long-Term Bonds (Schedule D, Part 1): | | | | | | |
| | 1.01 U.S. governments | 178,381,907 | 13.269 | 178,381,907 | | 178 , 381 , 907 | 13.269 |
| | 1.02 All other governments | | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| | 1.03 U.S. states, territories and possessions, etc. guaranteed | | | 85 ,611 ,606 | | 85,611,606 | 6.368 |
| | 1.04 U.S. political subdivisions of states, territories, and possessions, guaranteed | | | 39,049,751 | | 39,049,751 | 2.905 |
| | 1.05 U.S. special revenue and special assessment obligations, etc. non-guaranteed | 220,401,723 | 16.394 | 220,401,723 | | 220,401,723 | 16.394 |
| | 1.06 Industrial and miscellaneous | 546,428,176 | 40.645 | 546,428,176 | | 546,428,176 | 40.645 |
| | 1.07 Hybrid securities | | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 1.08 Parent, subsidiaries and affiliates | | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 1.09 SVO identified funds | l . | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 1.10 Unaffiliated bank loans | | | | | l | 0.000 |
| | 1.11 Unaffiliated certificates of deposit | | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 1.12 Total long-term bonds | | | | | | |
| 2. | Preferred stocks (Schedule D, Part 2, Section 1): | 1,000,070,100 | | 1,500,070,100 | | 1,000,070,100 | |
| 2. | 2.01 Industrial and miscellaneous (Unaffiliated) | | 0 000 | | | | 0.000 |
| | 2.02 Parent, subsidiaries and affiliates | l . | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| | 2.03 Total preferred stocks | l . | | | | | 0.000 |
| 3. | Common stocks (Schedule D, Part 2, Section 2): | | 0.000 | | | | |
| J. | 3.01 Industrial and miscellaneous Publicly traded (Unaffiliated) | /6 751 12/ | 3 /177 | 46 751 124 | | 46,751,124 | 3.477 |
| | 3.02 Industrial and miscellaneous Publicly traded (Unamiliated) | | | | | 754.800 | l |
| | 3.03 Parent, subsidiaries and affiliates Publicly traded | | | | | | 0.000 |
| | | | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 3.04 Parent, subsidiaries and affiliates Other | | | 18,939,589 | | 40,000,500 | |
| | | | | | | 18,939,589 | l |
| | 3.06 Unit investment trusts | | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 3.07 Closed-end funds | l . | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 3.08 Exchange traded funds | | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 3.09 Total common stocks | 66,445,513 | 4.942 | 66,445,513 | | 66,445,513 | 4.942 |
| 4. | Mortgage loans (Schedule B): | | | | | | |
| | 4.01 Farm mortgages | I . | | | | | |
| | 4.02 Residential mortgages | | | | | | |
| | 4.03 Commercial mortgages | | | | | 63,969,885 | l |
| | 4.04 Mezzanine real estate loans | | | | | | l |
| | 4.05 Total valuation allowance | l . | | | | | 0.000 |
| | 4.06 Total mortgage loans | 63,969,885 | 4 . 758 | 63,969,885 | | 63,969,885 | 4.758 |
| 5. | Real estate (Schedule A): | | | | | | |
| | 5.01 Properties occupied by company | | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| | 5.02 Properties held for production of income | | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| | 5.03 Properties held for sale | ļ | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| | 5.04 Total real estate | | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| 6. | Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments: | | | | | | |
| | 6.01 Cash (Schedule E, Part 1) | 3,378,139 | 0.251 | 3,378,139 | | 3,378,139 | 0.251 |
| | 6.02 Cash equivalents (Schedule E, Part 2) | 14,256,749 | 1.060 | 14,256,749 | | 14,256,749 | 1.060 |
| | 6.03 Short-term investments (Schedule DA) | 2,935,721 | 0.218 | 2,935,721 | | 2,935,721 | 0.218 |
| | 6.04 Total cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments | 20,570,609 | 1.530 | 20,570,609 | | 20,570,609 | 1.530 |
| 7. | Contract loans | 9,873,034 | 0.734 | 9,873,034 | | 9,873,034 | 0.734 |
| 8. | Derivatives (Schedule DB) | | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| 9. | Other invested assets (Schedule BA) | 113,660,395 | 8.454 | 113,660,395 | | 113,660,395 | 8 . 454 |
| 10. | Receivables for securities | | 0.000 | | | | 0.00 |
| 11. | Securities Lending (Schedule DL, Part 1) | | 0.000 | | XXX | xxx | xxx |
| 12. | Other invested assets (Page 2, Line 11) | l | 0.000 | | | | 0.000 |
| | , - , , | 1,344,392,599 | 100.000 | 1,344,392,599 | | 1,344,392,599 | 100.000 |

| Of The | AMICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------|
| ADDRE | ESS (City, State and Zip Code) Linco | In , RI 02865-115 | 6 | | | | | | |
| IAIC G | roup Code 0028 ! | NAIC Company Co | ode 72222 | | Federal Employer's Id | entifi | cation Number (FEIN) | 05-0340166 | |
| he Inv | estment Risks Interrogatories are to be f | iled by April 1. Th | ey are also to be includ | ed with | the Audited Statutory I | inar | cial Statements. | | |
| Answer investr | the following interrogatories by reporting ments. | the applicable U. | S. dollar amounts and p | ercenta | ges of the reporting er | ntity's | s total admitted assets h | neld in that category of | |
| 1. | Reporting entity's total admitted assets | s as reported on P | age 2 of this annual stat | ement. | | | | | ,895 |
| 2. | Ten largest exposures to a single issue | er/borrower/investi | ment. | | | | | | |
| | 1 | | 2 | | | | 3 | 4 Percentage of Total | |
| | Issuer | | Description of Exp | osure | | _ | Amount | Admitted Assets | _ |
| 2.01 | FREMF Mortgage Trust | Bonds | | | | \$. | 47,945,758 | 3.3 | % |
| 2.02 | Federal National Mortgage Association | | | | | \$. | 43,023,421 | 3.0 | % |
| 2.03 | Virginia Housing Development Authority | | | | | \$. | 39 , 449 , 086 | 2.8 | % |
| 2.04 | State of Texas | Bonds | | | | \$. | 26,662,193 | 1.9 | % |
| 2.05 | JP Morgan Mortgage Trust | Bonds | | | | \$. | 24,415,389 | 1.7 | % |
| 2.06 | Bank of America Corp | Bonds | | | | \$. | 17,851,890 | 1.2 | % |
| 2.07 | State of Georgia | Bonds | | | | \$. | 15,470,693 | 1.1 | % |
| 2.08 | State of Washington | Bonds | | | | \$. | 14,545,067 | 1.0 | % |
| 2.09 | DWS Distributors, Inc | Money Market Fu | nd | | | \$. | 14,256,749 | 1.0 | % |
| 2.10 | Adams Street Private Credit Fund II GP, LP | | ship | | | \$. | 13,317,915 | 0.9 | % |
| 3. | Amounts and percentages of the repor | ting entity's total a | dmitted assets held in b | onds a | nd preferred stocks by | NAI | C designation. | | |
| | Bonds | 1 | 2 | | Preferred Stock | s | 3 | 4 | |
| 3.01 | NAIC 1 \$ | 932,915,958 . | 65.1 % | 3.07 | NAIC 1 | | \$ | | % |
| 3.02 | NAIC 2 \$ | 139,892,926 . | 9.8 % | 3.08 | NAIC 2 | | \$ | | % |
| 3.03 | NAIC 3 \$ | | % | 3.09 | NAIC 3 | | \$ | | % |
| 3.04 | NAIC 4 \$ | | % | 3.10 | NAIC 4 | | \$ | | % |
| 3.05 | NAIC 5 \$ | | % | 3.11 | NAIC 5 | | \$ | | % |
| 3.06 | NAIC 6 \$ | | % | 3.12 | NAIC 6 | | \$ | | % |
| 4. | Assets held in foreign investments: | | | | | | | | |
| 4.01 | Are assets held in foreign investments | less than 2.5% of | the reporting entity's to | al admi | tted assets? | | | Yes [X] No [|] |
| | If response to 4.01 above is yes, response | nses are not requ | red for interrogatories 5 | - 10. | | | | | |
| 4.02 | Total admitted assets held in foreign in | vestments | | | | \$. | 14,856,796 | 1.0 | % |
| 4.03 | Foreign-currency-denominated investr | nents | | | | \$. | | | % |
| 4.04 | Insurance liabilities denominated in tha | at same foreign cu | rrencv | | | \$. | | | % |

| 5. | Aggregate foreign investment exposure categorized by NAIC sove | ereign designation: | | |
|----------------|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| | | | 1 | 2 |
| 5.01 | Countries designated NAIC-1 | | · | % |
| 5.02 | Countries designated NAIC-2 | | | % |
| 5.03 | Countries designated NAIC-3 or below | | · | % |
| | | h | | |
| 6. | Largest foreign investment exposures by country, categorized by t | ne country's INAIC sovereign designation: | | |
| | Caustrian designated NAIC 4. | | 1 | 2 |
| 0.04 | Countries designated NAIC - 1: | | | % |
| 6.01 | Country 1: | | | ······································ |
| 6.02 | Country 2: Countries designated NAIC - 2: | |) | |
| 6.03 | Country 1: | 4 | | % |
| 6.04 | Country 2: | | | ······ % |
| | Countries designated NAIC - 3 or below: | | | |
| 6.05 | Country 1: | \$ | S | % |
| 6.06 | Country 2: | | · | % |
| | | | 4 | 2 |
| 7. | Aggregate unhedged foreign currency exposure | 4 | | |
| ٠. | Aggregate unitedged foreign currency exposure | ······································ | , | |
| 8. | Aggregate unhedged foreign currency exposure categorized by NA | AIC sovereign designation: | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 |
| 8.01 | Countries designated NAIC-1 | | ······ | |
| 8.02 | Countries designated NAIC-2 | | ` | % |
| 8.03 | Countries designated NAIC-3 or below | | ò | % |
| 9. | Largest unhedged foreign currency exposures by country, categor | ized by the country's NAIC sovereign designat | tion: | |
| | | | 1 | 2 |
| | Countries designated NAIC - 1: | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
| 9.01 | Country 1: | | ` | % |
| 9.02 | Country 2: | \$ | ` | % |
| | Countries designated NAIC - 2: | | | |
| 9.03 | Country 1: | | | % |
| 9.04 | Country 2: | \$ | S | % |
| | Countries designated NAIC - 3 or below: | | | |
| 9.05 | Country 1: Country 2: | | | % % |
| 9.06 | Country 2: | |) | |
| 10. | Ten largest non-sovereign (i.e. non-governmental) foreign issues: | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| | Issuer | NAIC Designation | | |
| 10.01 | | | S | % |
| 10.02 | | | S | % |
| 10.03 | | | 3 | % |
| 10.04 | | | · | % |
| 10.05 | | | ······ | |
| 10.06 | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | · | % |
| 10.07 | | | | % |
| 10.08 | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | % % |
| 10.09 10.10 | | | · | % |
| | | | | /l |

| 11. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's total admitted assets held in Canadian investments and unit | iedged Canadian currency exp | osure: |
|-------|---|------------------------------------|------------------|
| 11.01 | Are assets held in Canadian investments less than 2.5% of the reporting entity's total admitted assets? | | Yes [X] No [] |
| | If response to 11.01 is yes, detail is not required for the remainder of interrogatory 11. | | 2 |
| 11.02 | Total admitted assets held in Canadian investments | <u> </u> | 2 % |
| | Canadian-currency-denominated investments | | |
| | Canadian-denominated investments Canadian-denominated insurance liabilities | | 9/ |
| | Unhedged Canadian currency exposure | · · | 9, |
| 11.05 | Offinedged Canadian currency exposure | Φ | |
| 12. | Report aggregate amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's total admitted assets held in investments | with contractual sales restriction | ons: |
| 12.01 | Are assets held in investments with contractual sales restrictions less than 2.5% of the reporting entity's total a | dmitted assets? | Yes [X] No [] |
| | If response to 12.01 is yes, responses are not required for the remainder of Interrogatory 12. | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 12.02 | Aggregate statement value of investments with contractual sales restrictions | \$ | |
| | Largest three investments with contractual sales restrictions: | | |
| 12.03 | | | % |
| 12.04 | | _ | % |
| 12.05 | | \$ | |
| 13. | Amounts and percentages of admitted assets held in the ten largest equity interests: | | |
| 13.01 | Are assets held in equity interests less than 2.5% of the reporting entity's total admitted assets? | | Yes [] No [X] |
| | If response to 13.01 above is yes, responses are not required for the remainder of Interrogatory 13. | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| | lssuer | | · |
| | DWS Distributors, Inc | | 1.0 % |
| | Blackrock Fund Advisors | | 0.8 % |
| | Thoma Bravo UGP XV, LLC | | 0.6 % |
| | Blackstone Management Associates VIII, LP | | 0.5 % |
| | Lazard Asset Management, LLC | , , | 0.4 % |
| | William Blair Funds | | 0.4 % |
| | Savano Direct GP III, LLC | , , | 0.4 % |
| | PJC Partners V, LLC | | 0.4 % |
| | Microsoft Corp | | 0.2 % |
| 12 11 | Annie inc | \$ 2.566.377 | N 2 % |

| 14. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's total admitted assets held in nonaff | iliat | ed, privately placed equi | ties: | | |
|-------|--|-------|-----------------------------|-------|------------------|---------------------|
| 14.01 | Are assets held in nonaffiliated, privately placed equities less than 2.5% of the reporting | ng e | entity's total admitted ass | ets? | · | Yes [] No [X] |
| | If response to 14.01 above is yes, responses are not required for 14.02 through 14.05 | | | | | |
| | 1 | | | | 2 | 3 |
| 14.02 | Aggregate statement value of investments held in nonaffiliated, privately placed equiti Largest three investments held in nonaffiliated, privately placed equities: | es . | \$ | | 36,782,857 | 2.6 % |
| 14.03 | Limited Partnership | | \$ | | 7,988,365 | 0.6 % |
| 14.04 | Limited Partnership | | \$ | | | 0.5 % |
| 14.05 | Collective Investment Trust | | \$ | | 5,997,544 | 0.4 % |
| | Ten largest fund managers: | | | | _ | |
| | 1 Fund Manager | | 2 Total Invested | | 3 Diversified | 4 Nondiversified |
| 14.06 | DWS Distributors, Inc | \$ | 14,256,749 | - \$ | 14 ,256 ,749 | \$ |
| 14.07 | Blackrock Fund Advisors | \$ | 11,529,928 | \$ | 11,529,928 | \$ |
| 14.08 | Lazard Asset Management, LLC | \$ | 5,997,544 | \$ | 5,997,544 | \$ |
| 14.09 | William Blair Funds | \$ | 5,763,624 | \$ | 5,763,624 | \$ |
| 14.10 | WCM Investment Management | \$ | 1,646,037 | \$ | 1,646,037 | \$ |
| 14.11 | - | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 14.12 | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 14.13 | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 14.14 | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 14.15 | | \$ | | \$ | | \$ |
| 15. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's total admitted assets held in general | al p | artnership interests: | | | |
| 15.01 | Are assets held in general partnership interests less than 2.5% of the reporting entity's | s to | tal admitted assets? | | | Yes [X] No [] |
| | If response to 15.01 above is yes, responses are not required for the remainder of Inte | erro | gatory 15. | | | |
| | 1 | | | | 2 | 3 |
| 15.02 | Aggregate statement value of investments held in general partnership interests | | | | | % |
| 15.03 | | | T | | | |
| 15.04 | | | \$ | | | % |

| 16. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's | total admitted a | sset | s held in mortgage loa | ans: | | | | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
| 16.01 | Are mortgage loans reported in Schedule B less the | han 2.5% of the | repo | rting entity's total adm | nitted assets? | | | | Ye s [] No [| X] |
| | If response to 16.01 above is yes, responses are i | not required for t | he re | emainder of Interrogat | ory 16 and Interrog | atory 17 | | | | |
| | Type (Residential | 1 I. Commercial. A | aric | ıltural) | | | 2 | | 3 | |
| 16.02 | Commercial | | _ | | | | 8,22 | 8,566 | 0. | — 6 % |
| 16.03 | Commercial | | | | \$ | i | 5,95 | 3,138 | 0. | |
| 16.04 | Commercial | | | | | | 5,35 | 7,143 | 0. | 4 % |
| 16.05 | Commercial | | | | 9 | i | 5,24 | 9,698 | 0. | 4 % |
| 16.06 | Commercial | | | | \$ | | 4 , 49 | 4,920 | 0. | 3 % |
| 16.07 | Commercial | | | | \$ | | 3,43 | 9,168 | 0. | 2 % |
| 16.08 | Commercial | | | | \$ | · | 2,94 | 5,085 | 0. | 2 % |
| 16.09 | Commercial | | | | \$ | · | 2,73 | 8,618 | 0. | 2 % |
| 16.10 | Commercial | | | | \$ | | 2,66 | 6,348 | 0. | |
| 16.11 | Commercial | | | | \$ | | 2,62 | 4,885 | 0. | 2 % |
| | Amount and percentage of the reporting entity's to | otal admitted ass | ets l | neld in the following ca | ategories of mortgag | je loans | : | | | |
| 16.12 | Construction loans | | | | | | | Loa | ns | — % |
| | Mortgage loans over 90 days past due | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mortgage loans in the process of foreclosure | | | | | | | | | % |
| | Mortgage loans foreclosed | | | | | | | | | |
| | Restructured mortgage loans | | | | | · | | | | % |
| 17. | Aggregate mortgage loans having the following lo | an-to-value ratio | s as | determined from the | most current apprai | sal as o | fthe annua | l statemer | nt date: | |
| | Residential | | | Com | nercial | | | А | gricultural | |
| | an to Value 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | _ | | 5 | 6 | |
| | • | % | | | | | \$ | | | |
| | * | % | - | | | | \$ | | | |
| | • | % | | | | | \$ | | | |
| | | 0.5 % | | | | | \$ | | | |
| 17.05 | below 70% \$56,850,080 | 4.0 % | \$ | | | . % | \$ | | | % |
| 18. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's | total admitted a | sset | s held in each of the f | ive largest investme | nts in re | eal estate: | | | |
| 18.01 | Are assets held in real estate reported less than 2 | .5% of the repor | ting | entity's total admitted | assets? | | | | Yes [X] No [|] |
| | If response to 18.01 above is yes, responses are i | not required for t | he re | emainder of Interrogat | ory 18. | | | | | |
| | Largest five investments in any one parcel or grou | • | | - | • | | | | | |
| | | Description | | | | | _ | | _ | |
| | | 1 | | | | | 2 | | 3 | — <u>.</u> |
| 18.02 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18.03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18.04 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18.05 | | | | | | | | | | % |
| 18.06 | | | | | | | | | | % |
| 19. | Report aggregate amounts and percentages of the | e reporting entity | /'s to | tal admitted assets he | eld in investments h | eld in m | ezzanine re | al estate | loans: | |
| 19.01 | Are assets held in investments held in mezzanine | real estate loan | s les | s than 2.5% of the rep | porting entity's total | admitte | d assets? . | | Yes [X] No [| 1 |
| | If response to 19.01 is yes, responses are not req | | | | | | 2 | | ٥ | |
| 19.02 | Aggregate statement value of investments held in | 1 mezzanine real | esta | te loans: | | | <u>∠</u> | | <u>3</u> | — % |
| | Largest three investments held in mezzanine real | | | | | | | | | |
| 19.03 | | | | | \$ | · | | | | % |
| 19.04 | | | | | \$ | · | | | | % |
| 19.05 | | | | | 9 | | | | | % |

Schedule 3

20. Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's total admitted assets subject to the following types of agreements:

| | | | At Ye | ear End | | | 1st Quarter | Α | t End of Each Quart 2nd Quarter | ter | 3rd Quarter |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|---|----------------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------|
| | | | 1 | 2 | | | 1st Quarter 3 | | ∠nd Quarter 4 | | ord Quarter 5 |
| 0.01 | Securities lending agreements (do not include | - | <u> </u> | | _ | | | | | | |
| | assets held as collateral for such transactions) | \$ | | | % | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| 0.02 | Repurchase agreements | \$ | | | % | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| 0.03 | Reverse repurchase agreements | \$ | | | % | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| 0.04 | Dollar repurchase agreements | \$ | | | % | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| 0.05 | Dollar reverse repurchase agreements | \$ | | | % | \$ | | \$ | | \$ | |
| 21. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's | s total a | dmitted assets f | for warrants not att | ched t | o oth | er financial instrume | nts, | options, caps, and | flooi | rs: |
| | | | | Owned | | | | _ | Written | | |
| | | _ | 1 | | 2 | | | 3 | | | 4 |
| .01 | Hedging | | | | | | % \$ | | | | |
| .02 | Income generation | | | | | | % \$ | | | | |
| 00 | | ¢ | | | | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | e for co | ollars | * | | | | |
| | | | dmitted assets o | | e for co | ollars | * | ds: | t End of Each Quar 2nd Quarter 4 | ter | 3rd Quarte |
| 22. | | stotalao | dmitted assets o | of potential exposu | <u> </u> | ollars | swaps, and forwar | ds: | t End of Each Quar 2nd Quarter | ter | 3rd Quarte 5 |
| 22. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | stotal ad | dmitted assets o | of potential exposu ear End | <u> </u> | ollars | swaps, and forwar | ds: | t End of Each Quar 2nd Quarter 4 | ter \$ | 5 |
| 22. 2.01 2.02 | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ | dmitted assets of At Ye | of potential exposu ear End2 | % | ollars \$ \$ \$ | swaps, and forwar | ds: | t End of Each Quar 2nd Quarter 4 | ter \$ | 5 |
| 22. 2.01 2.02 2.03 2.04 | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ | dmitted assets of At Ye | of potential exposu ear End2 | % % | ollars \$ \$ \$ | swaps, and forwar | ds: | t End of Each Quar 2nd Quarter 4 | ter \$ \$ \$ | 5 |
| 2.01 2.02 2.03 | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ \$ | At Yo | of potential exposu ear End2 | % % % | \$ \$ \$ | 1st Quarter 3 | ds: | t End of Each Quar 2nd Quarter 4 | ter \$ \$ \$ | 5 |
| 2. 2.01 2.02 2.03 2.04 | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ \$ | dmitted assets of At You | of potential exposu ear End2 | % % % | \$ \$ \$ | swaps, and forwar 1st Quarter 3 | ds: A \$ \$ \$ | t End of Each Quart 2nd Quarter 4 | \$ \$ \$ | 5 |
| 22. 2.01 2.02 2.03 2.04 | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ \$ | dmitted assets of At You | of potential exposure ar End 2 | % % % | \$ \$ \$ | swaps, and forwar 1st Quarter 3 | ds: A \$ \$ \$ | t End of Each Quarter 2nd Quarter 4 | \$ \$ \$ | 5 |
| 22. 2.01 2.02 2.03 2.04 | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ \$ \$ | dmitted assets of At You | of potential exposure ar End 2 | % % % | \$ \$ \$ | swaps, and forwar 1st Quarter 3 | ds: A \$ \$ \$ | t End of Each Quart 2nd Quarter 4 | \$ \$ \$ | 5 |
| .01 .02 .03 .04 3. | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | dmitted assets of At You | of potential exposure ar End 2 | % % % re for fu | \$ \$ \$ | swaps, and forwar 1st Quarter 3 | ds: A \$ \$ \$ | t End of Each Quarter 2nd Quarter 4 | \$ \$ \$ | 5 |
| 2 | Amounts and percentages of the reporting entity's Hedging | \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ | dmitted assets of At Ye | of potential exposure ar End 2 | % % % % | \$ \$ \$ | swaps, and forwar 1st Quarter 3 contracts: 1st Quarter 3 | ds: A \$ \$ \$ | t End of Each Quarter 4 4 t End of Each Quarter 2nd Quarter 4 4 | \$ \$ \$ | 5 |

Schedule 4

Based on the analysis of the Company's reinsurance treaties, no agreements require disclosure as a result of the new requirements noted in paragraphs 78 to 84 of SSAP61R.